

Was *Cuon alpinus* a member of the Mammoth Steppe Fauna?

Appendices



Appendices of the master thesis by

Mariska Datema
Student number: 3142663
E-mail: M.C.Datema@students.uu.nl

Faculty of Geosciences
Earth Sciences Institute
Master Programme: Biogeology
Utrecht University

Final version: April 21, 2011

Photo cover: fossil Canidae specimen NMR90, suspected to belong to *Cuon alpinus* (Dick Mol, pers. comm.).

Contents

Appendix I: The 13 fossil Canidae hemimandibles from the North Sea.....	3
Appendix II: List of all 100 Canidae specimens.....	17
Appendix III: Glossary.....	21
Appendix IV: Morphological and osteometrical parameters.....	25
Appendix IVa: Description of the parameters.....	25
Appendix IVb: Planches 6 and 7 (Hue, 1907).....	28
Appendix IVc: Figure of the parameters from Ripoll et al. (2010).....	32
Appendix V: Margin of error on <i>Canis l. lupus</i> specimen RMNH43492.....	33
Appendix VI: Statistics	35
Appendix VII: <i>C. l. familiaris</i>, fossil NL vs. recent SR.....	37
Appendix VIII: Scatter plots including trend lines.....	43
Appendix IX: Literature values and new statistics.....	45
Appendix X: Subsidiary results	49
Appendix XI: Results of missing teeth of all comparative material.....	51
Appendix XII: Overview of all results.....	53
Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset	61

Appendix I: The 13 fossil *Canidae* hemimandibles from the North Sea.

Figure I.1: Fossil specimen 534 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.2: Fossil specimen 535 (right hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.3: Fossil specimen 667 (right hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.4: Fossil specimen 1683 (right hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.5: Fossil specimen 2103 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.6: Fossil specimen 2104 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.7: Fossil specimen 2196 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.8: Fossil specimen 2329 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.9: Fossil specimen 2620 (right hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.10: Fossil specimen 3219 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.11: Fossil specimen 3293 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.12: Fossil specimen NMR89 (left hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Figure I.13: Fossil specimen NMR90 (right hemimandible). Top: buccal view, bottom: lingual view. Scale bar: 2 cm.



Appendix II: List of all 100 Canidae specimens

Material	Reg. no.	Scientific name	Locality	Age	Sexe	Part	Collection
Canidae indet.		Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	Kommer Tanis
Fossil (13)	534	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	R HM	Kommer Tanis
	535	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	R HM	Kommer Tanis
	667	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	R HM	Kommer Tanis
	1683	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	R HM	Kommer Tanis
	2103	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	Kommer Tanis
	2104	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	Kommer Tanis
	2196	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	Kommer Tanis
	2329	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	Kommer Tanis
	2620	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	R HM	Kommer Tanis
	3219	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	Kommer Tanis
	3293	Canidae sp.	North Sea	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	Kommer Tanis
NMR89		Canidae sp.	North Sea, Southern Bight	Late Pleist?	?	L HM	NMR
NMR90		Canidae sp.	North Sea, Southern Bight	Late Pleist?	?	R HM	NMR

Legend

Material	the 13 fossil North Sea specimens (Canidae indet.) and the three comparative (sub)species, including sample sizes and indication which specimens are fossil and which recent;
Reg. no.	registration number and category number (a-m);
Scientific name	taxonomic classification of the specimen (see also Chapter 3) including breed name for <i>C. l. familiaris</i> specimens, Canidae sp. = species yet indetermined;
Locality	locality where the specimen was acquired;
Age	age of fossil specimens, n/a (not applicable) for recent specimens, Late Pleist.? = of estimated Late Pleistocene age;
Sexe	m (male), f (female) or unknown (?);
Part	specimen consists of an entire mandible (EM) or left (L) or right (R) hemimandible (HM);
Collection	specimen comes from the collection deposited in NCB Naturalis, the collection of the Natuurhistorisch Museum Rotterdam (NMR) or the private collection of Mr. Kommer Tanis.

Appendix II: List of all 100 Canidae specimens

Material	Reg. no.	Scientific name	Locality	Age	Sexe	Part	Collection
<i>Canis l. lupus</i> Recent (14)	3129	<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	From captivity	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-a</i>		<i>Canis l. nubilus SAY, 1823</i>	Tennessee	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-b</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Europe	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-c</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Norway	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-d</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	-	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-e</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Kamtchatka (Russia)	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-f</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Smyrne	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-g</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	-	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-h</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	-	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-i</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Austrian Silesia	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
<i>lupus-m</i>		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	-	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
RMNH43490		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	-	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
RMNH43491		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	-	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
RMNH43492		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	-	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
Fossil (4)	445834	<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Westereschelde, Ellewoutsdijk, Netherlands	Weichselien	?	R HM	Naturalis
NMR86		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	North Sea, Southern Bight, west of Brown Bank	?	?	L HM	NMR
NMR87		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	North Sea, Southern Bight	?	?	L HM	NMR
NMR88		<i>Canis l. lupus LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	North Sea, Southern Bight, Eurogeul	?	?	R HM	NMR
<i>Canis l. familiaris</i> Recent (20)	7028	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758 (Bouvier)</i>	Leiden, Netherlands	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	12547	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	12548	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	17755	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	17758	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	17792	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	17793	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	18049	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	18050	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	18051	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	18052	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	18065	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Paramaribo, Suriname	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	21960	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Zanderij, Suriname	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis

Appendix II: List of all 100 Canidae specimens

Material	Reg. no.	Scientific name	Locality	Age	Sexe	Part	Collection
<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	33824	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i> (German Shepherd dog)	Buitenzorg, W Java, Indonesia	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
Recent	34601	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i> (Airdale terrier)	Netherlands	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	34605	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i> (Irish Setter)	Netherlands	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	34608	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i> (Bastard Poodle)	Netherlands	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	34614	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i> (Fox terrier)	Netherlands	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	34617	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i> (Collie)	Netherlands	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	34618	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i> (Collie)	Netherlands	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
Fossil (22)	29780	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Wiene, Delden, Overijssel, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	30457	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Wiene, Delden, Overijssel, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	30807	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Dinther, N Brabant, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	30818	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Dinther, N Brabant, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	30828	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Dinter, N Brabant, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	30841	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Veghel, N Brabant, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	30900	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Heeswijk, N brabant, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	32044	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Dinter, N Brabant, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	32050	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Heeswijk, N Brabant, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	35036	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Rotterdam Maastunnel, S Holland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	69408	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Tjummarum, Friesland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	74489	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Bolsward St. Maartenskerk, Friesland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	74506	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Bolsward St. Maartenskerk, Friesland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	93211	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Hasselt, Zwarre Water, Overijssel, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	97302	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	?	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	117724	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Rossum, Maas river, Gelderland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	117731	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Rossum, Maas river, Gelderland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	
	123156	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Heukelum, Linge river, S holland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	123547	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Vogelenzang, N Holland, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	124605	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Beegden, Maas river, Limburg, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	154234	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Deventer, Overijssel, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	R HM	Naturalis	
	154355	<i>Canis l. familiaris LINNAEUS, 1758</i>	Zandweerd, Deventer, Overijssel, Netherlands	Weichselien ?	L HM	Naturalis	

Appendix II: List of all 100 Canidae specimens

Material	Reg. no.	Scientific name	Locality	Age	Sexe	Part	Collection
<i>Cuon alpinus</i> Recent (27)	945	<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	?	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	1546	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	?	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	1694	<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	?	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	2680	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	East Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	2681	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	West Java, Soebang	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	4681	<i>Cuon a. rutilians</i> MÜLLER, 1839	?	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	4682	<i>Cuon a. rutilians</i> MÜLLER, 1839	Java	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	4683	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Toeloeng Agoeng Wilis, East Java, Residence Kediri	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	15751	<i>Cuon a. rutilians</i> MÜLLER, 1839	Tijpandak	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	20551	<i>Cuon a. dukhunensis</i> SYKES, 1831	Peninsula south of Ganges, India	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
	33819	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Tjibadak, Preanger, West Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	33820	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Panoembangaan, Tjibadak, Preanger, West Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	33821	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Scembar, Brabtas, Batoe Paseroean, East Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	33822	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Panoembangaan, Tjibadak, Preanger, West Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
	33823	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Gamboeng, Tjiwidej, Preanger, West Java	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	33841	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Telawa, East Java, Indonesia	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
	1694-java	<i>Cuon a. javanicus</i> DESMAREST, 1820	Java, Indonesia	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon#1</i>		<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	?	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon#2</i>		<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	?	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-a-java</i>		<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-a-sib</i>		<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	Siberie	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-b</i>		<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-e</i>		<i>Cuon a. rutilians</i> MÜLLER, 1839	Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-f</i>		<i>Cuon a. rutilians</i> MÜLLER, 1839	Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-g</i>		<i>Cuon a. rutilians</i> MÜLLER, 1839	Java	n/a	?	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-h</i>		<i>Cuon a. rutilians</i> MÜLLER, 1839	Java	n/a	f	EM	Naturalis
<i>Cuon-j</i>		<i>Cuon alpinus</i> PALLAS, 1811	Preanger Regentschappen, Java	n/a	m	EM	Naturalis

Appendix III: Glossary

Box III.1: General definitions and terminology

<i>Alveole</i>	Tooth socket in the mandibular body in which the roots of teeth are held ¹ .
<i>Alveolar process</i>	Thickened ridge of bone that contains the alveoles of the teeth (<i>g</i> in fig. IV.1) ² .
<i>Angular process</i>	Most posterior, inferior and lateral bony protuberance of the lower mandible, where the mandible angles upwards (fig. III.2 and IV.1). Also termed: gonion ² .
<i>Breadth</i>	Synonym for width.
<i>Carnassial</i>	One of the teeth of the shearing teeth pair (P^4 and M_1) that are adapted for slicing flesh. Carnassials are a common characteristic to all land carnivores ¹ .
<i>Cervical third</i>	Vertical component of a tooth. In dental anatomy a tooth is divided into three sections: the upper apical/incisal/occlusal third (crown), middle third and lower cervical third (root) ³ .
<i>Condylar process</i>	Condyle of the ramus of the mandible that articulates with the skull (fig. III.2 and IV.1). Also termed: condyle or mandibular condyle ⁴ .
<i>Coronoid process</i>	Triangular flattened process of the ramus that provides an attachment for the temporal muscle (fig. III.2 and IV.1) ⁵ .
<i>Cusp</i>	Elevated point of a tooth, having structural of functional occlusal areal components delimited by developmental grooves and having independent apexes ⁸ .
<i>Dental formula</i>	Dentition is expressed in a dental formula of incisors (I), canines (C), premolars (P) and molars (M). A dental formula presents half of the hemimaxilla (first value) and hemimandible (second value), because dentition is symmetrical. The typical mammal dental formula is I 3/3, C 1/1, P 4/4, M 3/3. The typical Canidae dental formula is 3/3 - 1/1 - 4/4 - 2/3 ⁰ . (See also: fig. IV.1) ²
<i>Diastema</i>	Vacant space between two teeth (fig. III.2) ⁷ .
<i>Foramen</i>	Natural hole in a bone through which nerves and blood vessels pass. A mental foramen is one of two foramina located on the anterior surface of the mandible, trough which the mental nerve passes (fig. III.2) ⁵ .
<i>Hemimandible</i>	One half of a mandible ⁶ .
<i>Inf.</i>	Inferior. Concerning the mandible. For example: $P1\ inf. = P_1$ = mandibular $P1$. See also: sup. ¹
<i>Maxilla</i>	Upper jawbone ⁶ .
<i>Mandible</i>	Lower jawbone ⁶ .
<i>Mandibular symphysis</i>	Anterior part of the mandible where the two hemimandibles are grown together (fig. IV.1) ² .
<i>Masseteric fossa</i>	Depression in the ascending ramus where the masseter is situated in living specimens (fig. III.2) ⁴ .
<i>Ramus</i>	The posterior vertical extension of each hemimandible that ends posterior in the angular and condylar process and at the apex in the coronoid process. Also termed: ascending or mandibular ramus (fig. III.2) ⁴ .
<i>Sup.</i>	Superior. Concerning the maxilla. For example: $P1\ sup. = P^1$ = maxillary $P1$. See also: inf. ¹

Box III.2: Directions

The following terminology is used with reference to the skull and mandible:

<i>Anterior</i>	In the direction of the mouth. Also termed: oral or front (fig. III.2) ⁶ .
<i>Posterior</i>	In the direction opposite to the mouth. Also termed: aboral or rear (fig. III.2) ⁶ .

The following terminology is used with reference to teeth and aspects of teeth:

<i>Mesial</i>	Facing towards the front of the oral cavity (fig. III.1) ⁶ .
<i>Distal</i>	Facing towards the back of the oral cavity (fig. III.1). Termed lateral when concerning incisors ⁶ .
<i>Lingual</i>	Facing towards the tongue (fig. III.1). Termed palatinal when concerning the maxilla ⁶ .
<i>Buccal</i>	Facing towards the cheek (fig. III.1). Termed labial when concerning canines and incisors ⁶ .

Box III.3: Dental topography

Nomenclature of dental topography is not clearly defined in literature. The different cusps, conules, stylids and crests connecting these structures have had different names through the years and at the present many different names still exist for each dental topographical feature. Since there is frequent confusion regarding dental terminology in the literature (Swindler, 2002), hereby the nomenclature as it is used in this study is clearly (re)defined (by the author, where no reference is given).

<i>Principal cusp</i>	The main, highest and largest cusp of the tooth. A principal cusp is always present in all specimens of the species (it is not an optional cusp).
<i>Accessory cusp</i>	A secondary, supplementary cusp that shows a higher degree of morphological variability and is not always necessarily present in all specimens of the species.
<i>-id</i>	Suffix added to the names of mandibular dental features to distinguish between mandibular and maxillary terminology ⁸ .
<i>-cone</i>	Principal cusp ⁹ .
<i>-ule/ulid</i>	Suffix added to the name of an accessory cusp that is part of a principal cusp, part of a crest connecting the principal cusps or part of the cingulum ¹⁰ .
<i>-stylid</i>	Suffix added to the name of an independent accessory cusp that is not part of another tooth structure ¹⁰ . Compare the metastylid and hypoconulid in fig. III.1: the metalstylid is not part of the cingulum (as indicated by the stippled line or indentation), while the hypoconulid is part of the cingulum.
<i>Trigonid</i>	The triangular cutting region of the crown of a mandibular molar, usually the mesial part, consisting of the paraconid, protoconid and metaconid (fig. III.1) ⁸ .
<i>Talonid</i>	Low extension on the distal aspect of the trigonid of the mandibular molar, consisting of the hypoconid, entoconid (and hypoconulid) (fig. III.1) ⁸ .
<i>Protoconid</i>	One of the principal cusps (fig. III.1 and fig. IV.1) ⁹ .
<i>Paraconid</i>	One of the principal cusps (fig. III.1 and fig. IV.1) ⁹ .
<i>Metaconid</i>	One of the principal cusps (fig. III.1 and fig. IV.1) ⁹ .
<i>Hypoconid</i>	One of the principal cusps (fig. III.1 and fig. IV.1) ⁹ .
<i>Entoconid</i>	One of the principal cusps (fig. III.1 and fig. IV.1) ⁹ .
Following dental topographical features were observed in the 100 Canidae specimens besides the principal cusps:	
<i>Cingulum</i>	Part of the tooth that forms a convex protuberance at the cervical third of the anatomic crown ¹¹ .
<i>Mesial cingulum</i>	Cingulum that is a continuation of a lingual cingulum towards the mesial side of the tooth.
<i>Parastylid</i>	Relatively small, but independent accessory cusp on the mesial side of the protoconid (fig. III.1) ¹² .
<i>Metastylid</i>	Smaller than a metastylid.
<i>Metastylid</i>	A low, small, but independent accessory cusp on the distocentral part of the tooth (positioned above the distal root) (fig. III.1) ¹⁰ .
<i>Metaconulid</i>	Cingular accessory cusp positioned on the cingulum, distally of the metastylid. Smaller than the metastylid ¹² .
<i>Distal cingulum</i>	Cingulum that is a continuation of the lingual cingulum towards the distal side of the tooth.

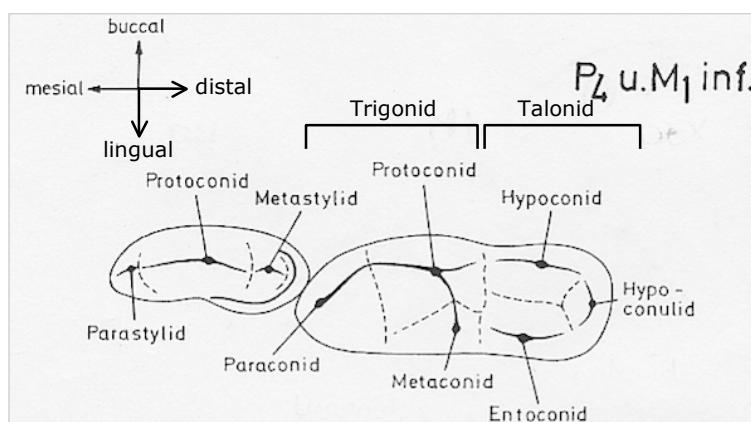


Figure III.1: P₄-M₁ (right) of carnivores indicating dental topography. Adapted from Abb. 455 from Thenius (1989).

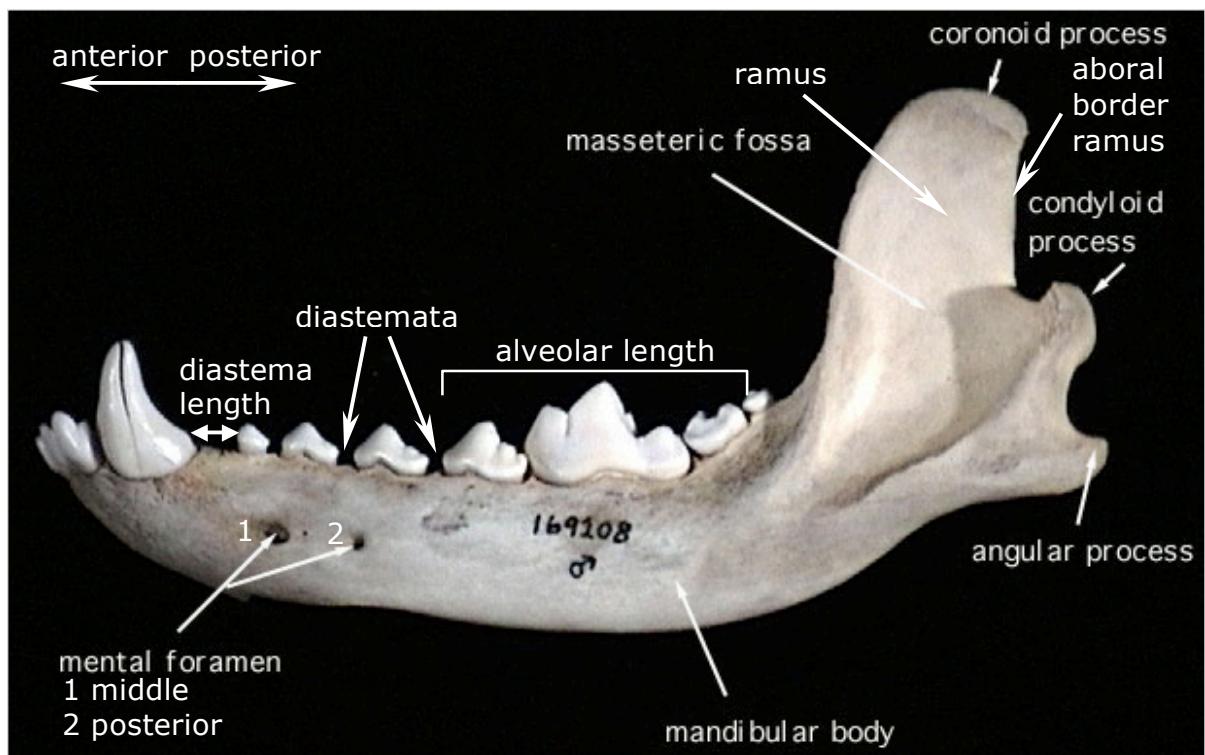


Figure III.2: Left hemimandible of a dog (buccal view) indicating several morphological and osteometrical features of a hemimandible. Adapted from: Myers, P., Espinosa, R., Parr, C. S., Jones, T., Hammond, G. S. and Dewey, T. A. (2006). The Animal Diversity Web (online). Accessed April 13, 2011 at <http://animaldiversity.org>.

¹ Thenius (1989)

² Hue (1907)

³ Scott and Turner (2000)

⁴ Tedford and Xiaoming (2010)

⁵ Myers, P., Espinosa, R., Parr, C. S., Jones, T., Hammond, G. S. and Dewey, T. A. (2006). The Animal Diversity Web (online). Accessed April 13, 2011 at <http://animaldiversity.org>.

⁶ Schmid (1972)

⁷ Pérez Ripoll et al. (2010)

⁸ Swindler (2002)

⁹ Reig (1977)

¹⁰ Definition is based on fig. III.1.

¹¹ Ash, M. and Nelson, J.S., (2003). *Wheeler's Dental Anatomy, Physiology, and Occlusion*. 8th edition.

¹² Definition is based on Ripoll et all. (2010) and fig. III.1.

Appendix IV: Morphological and osteometrical parameters

Appendix IVa: Description of the parameters

Box IV.1: Parameters concerning mandible length

<i>Length of the mandible (a-b)</i>	Measured from the center of the posterior side of the angular process (a) to the anterior side of the mandibular symphyse (b) (fig. IV.1). The length is line a-b in mm (measured from along the buccal side of the hemimandible, with the caliper being parallel to the hemimandible) ¹ .
<i>Length of the mandible (c-b)</i>	Measured from the center of the posterior side of the condyle (c) to the anterior side of the mandibular symphyse (b) (fig. IV.1). The length is line c-b in mm (measured from along the buccal side of the hemimandible, with the caliper being parallel to the hemimandible) ¹ .
<i>Alveolar length of a specified tooth row</i>	Parameter of the alveolar length of the mandibular tooth row of P ₁ -M ₂ , P ₄ -M ₁ -M ₂ and M ₁ -M ₂ , measured from the mesial margin of the alveolus of the anterior tooth to the distal margin of the alveolus of the posterior tooth (in mm) (fig.III.2) ² . NB When the most anterior or posterior tooth of the tooth row was missing and a diastema was present instead, a reasonable guess was made of the possible alveolar length or the parameter was not taken.
<i>Diastema length between two specified teeth of the mandible</i>	Distance from the distal margin of the alveolus of the anterior tooth to the mesial margin of the alveolus of the posterior tooth for C-P ₁ (in mm) (fig.III.2) ³ . Diastema length for P ₂ -P ₃ and P ₃ -P ₄ was only described qualitatively: diastema is not present/diastema is present, and when present as: 'yes' (equal or smaller than approximately 2 mm) or 'yes+' (larger than approximately 2 mm).
<i>Mental foramina (middle and posterior)</i>	Parameter of the position of the middle and posterior foramina in the mandible with respect to the teeth (premolars) under which the foramina are present (fig. III.2 and IV.3) ² . The position was recorded as follows: P _x (foramen is positioned under the central part of the tooth), P _x anterior (foramen is positioned under the mesial root of the tooth), P _x posterior (foramen is positioned under the distal root of the tooth), P _x -P _x (foramen is positioned in the mandible between the two specified teeth or below the diastema between these two teeth).
<i>Incisors</i>	Parameter of the amount of 'crowdedness' of the mandibular incisors. Lower incisor alveoli can be positioned nicely in a row or form an almost equilateral triangle due to crowding of the incisors ⁴ .

Box IV.2: Parameters concerning mandible width, height and ratios

<i>Width of the mandible (i-i')</i>	Measured below M ₁ at the position of the center of the alveolar process (fig. IV.2). Width i-i' is given in mm ¹ .
<i>Width of the mandible (k-k')</i>	Measured from the posterior part of the mandibular symphyse alongside the distal part of P ₁ to the buccal side of the hemimandible (fig. IV.2). Width k-k' is given in mm ¹ .
<i>Distance h-h' under each mandibular tooth</i>	Height of the mandibular body, measured from the center of the alveolar process of the tooth (h) straight down to the lower edge of the mandible (h') (fig. IV.1). The length is line h-h' in mm ¹ . Note that for P ₁ (h) was not measured at the center of the alveolar process, but at the posterior side of the alveole and line h-h' was measured posterior along the mandibular symphyse. h-h' M ₁ = g-g' in fig. IV.1.
<i>Ratios</i>	Mandibular ratios were calculated with three subparameters: alveolar length P ₁ -M ₂ , width of the mandible i-i' and height h-h' P ₃ . There was chosen for these three parameters to represent mandibular length, width and height, because these are most similar to the parameters used by Pérez Ripoll et al. (2010), who used alveolar length P ₁ -M ₂ , mandibular width below P ₄ -M ₁ and height h-h' below P ₂ and P ₃ . To calculate the ratios the mean <i>C. l. lupus</i> value (x) for these three parameters was set as reference value (<i>C. l. lupus</i> has a mandibular length, height and width of 100%). Subsequently the mean values (x) of <i>C. l. familiaris</i> and <i>Cuon alpinus</i> for each parameter were converted to percentages using <i>C. l. lupus</i> as reference (thereby calculating how much the mandibular length, height and width of <i>C. l. familiaris</i> and <i>Cuon alpinus</i> is reduced or increased in comparison to <i>C. l. lupus</i>).

Box IV.3: Parameters concerning the ramus

<i>Distance a-d of the mandible</i>	Measured from the center of the posterior side of the angular process (a) to the posterior angle of the coronoid process (d) (fig. IV.1). The length is line a-d in mm ¹ .
<i>Distance e-e' of the mandible</i>	Vertical parameter on the ramus of the mandible. Measured along a line perpendicular to line a-b, starting at the apex of the coronoid process (e) and passing the mandibular process (m) anterior, perpendicular to line a-b (fig. IV.1). The length is line e-e' in mm ¹ .
<i>Coronoid angle (ν)</i>	Angle of the coronoid process with respect to line a-b. Measured between line a-b and a straight line along the anterior part of the coronoid process (fig. IV.1). The angle is given in degrees ($^{\circ}$) ¹ .
<i>Aboral border of the ramus</i>	Parameter of the direction in which the aboral border of the ramus is facing: facing the front (anterior) as in <i>Cuon alpinus</i> , facing the rear (posterior) as in <i>C. l. lupus</i> or facing neither way (a vertical border) with respect to a line horizontally along the lower part of the mandible (which is approximately parallel to line a-b) (fig. III.2 and IV.3) ² .
<i>Anterior border of the coronoid process</i>	Parameter of the amount of development of the anterior border of the coronoid process: well developed, rounded and thick (as in <i>Cuon alpinus</i>) or poorly developed and thin (as in <i>C. l. lupus</i>) (fig. IV.3) ² .
<i>Angular process</i>	Parameter of the presence or absence of a crest as a continuation of the angular process. The angular process can continue in a crest towards the masseteric fossa (as in <i>Cuon</i>) or the crest is absent or less marked in an oblique position (as in <i>C. l. lupus</i>) (fig. IV.3) ² .
<i>Relation between the angular process and the mandibular condyle (line k)</i>	Parameter of the size relation between the angular process and the mandibular condyle in the aboral direction, when the mandible is being held horizontally. The angular process can be larger in the aboral direction compared to the condyle (as in <i>Cuon alpinus</i>), vice versa (as in <i>C. l. lupus</i>) or both processes are equal in size (fig. IV.3) ² .

Box IV.4: Parameters concerning teeth

<i>Dental formula (mandibular)</i>	This parameter consists of three parts: a record of the actual dental formula (box III.1) including an explicit note on whether an M ₃ is present or not, an indication whether this dental formula is typical for <i>Canis</i> or <i>Cuon</i> (4.4.1) and a record of missing teeth (appendix XI). When not all teeth are present, the dental formula can be derived from the alveoles by knowing the size and amount of roots of each teeth: incisors and canines of both <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> have one root and the alveole of the canine is much larger than those of the incisors and premolars (alveoles of incisors, canines and P ₁ can thus be distinguished from each other). The premolars of both <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> possess: P ₁ : one root ^{5,6,7} ; P ₂ , P ₃ and P ₄ : two roots ^{5,6,7} . The premolar alveoles are small and rounded compared to the alveole of M ₁ . The M ₁ of <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> possess two very large, well developed roots and the M ₂ of <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> possess two smaller roots ^{5,6} . In <i>Cuon</i> the roots of the M ₂ can be merged. The genus <i>Canis</i> also possesses an M ₃ with one small and rounded root ^{5,7} . The size and amount of roots can thus also be used to distinguish between premolars and molars.
<i>Height of the crown of a specified tooth</i>	Parameter of the height of the crown of P ₁ , P ₄ and M ₁ (in mm), measured from the top of the principal conid to just below the cingulum, at the position of the center of the alveolar process of that tooth, with the caliper being parallel to the tooth. This parameter was not taken for teeth with severely worn cusps and crowns.
<i>Length of a specified tooth</i>	Parameter of the maximum mesial-distal length of M ₁ and M ₂ taken on the occlusal surface (in mm). For M ₁ this length is defined as a line along the center of the tooth over the main cusps, mesially from the margin of the tooth anterior of the paraconid to distally the margin of the tooth posterior of the hypoconid. For M ₂ this length is defined as a line along the center of the tooth over the main cusps, mesially from the margin of the tooth anterior of the protoconid to distally the middle of the margin of the tooth (which is different for different species: the distal middle of the margin of the tooth for <i>Cuon</i> is as described above and not further specified, but for <i>Canis</i> this middle is positioned behind the hypoconid) ⁸ .
<i>Breadth of a specified tooth</i>	Parameter of the maximum buccal-lingual width of M ₁ and M ₂ , taken on the occlusal surface (in mm). Measured along the thickest part of the tooth: at the position of the protoconid (the principal cusp of the trigonid) for both the M ₁ and M ₂ .

Box IV.4: Parameters concerning teeth (continued)

<i>Cusps of the premolars</i>	Record of the absence, presence and state of the different cusps that can be present on the premolars of <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> (box III.3). The following information was recorded: The P ₁ of <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> always has one principal cusp, the protoconid, which can be flattened (as in <i>Canis</i>) or more conical/pointy (as in <i>Cuon</i>) ⁵ . The P ₂ of <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> possesses one principal cusp (protoconid), which was recorded as present or absent, and several accessory cusps: mesially the parastylid, a cingulum or no mesial feature and distally the metastylid, which was recorded as present or absent ⁵ . The P ₃ and P ₄ of <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> possess one principal cusp (protoconid), which was recorded as present or absent, and several accessory cusps: mesially the parastylid, a cingulum or no mesial feature and distally a metastylid, which was recorded as present or absent, a metaconulid, a cingulum or no distal feature ^{5,6} .
<i>Cusps of the molars</i>	Record of the absence, presence and state of the different cusps that can be present on the molars of <i>Cuon</i> and <i>Canis</i> (box III.3 and fig. IV.1). This parameter was only taken for the M ₁ and M ₂ , because <i>Cuon</i> does not possess an M ₃ . The following information was recorded: M ₁ : protoconid (present/absent); paraconid (present/absent), metaconid (present/absent), hypoconid (present/absent) and entoconid (present/absent). M ₂ : protoconid (present/absent), metaconid (present/absent), hypoconid (present/absent). When a cusp was present, but not well developed or positioned differently than the typical position of that cusp, it was recorded as: weak, edge or centered respectively.

Appendix IVb: Planches 6 and 7 (Hue, 1907)

PLANCHE 6.

PROFIL INTERNE DE LA MANDIBULE

(CHIEN)

- a. Apophyse mandibulaire. — b. Bord antérieur de la symphise mandibulaire. — c. Centre du condyle. — d. Angle postérieur de l'apophyse coronoïde. — e. Sommet de l'apophyse coronoïde. — m. Trou maxillaire postérieur. — v. Angle coronoïde.

Divisions dentaires : pa. Paraconide. — pr. Protoconide. — mc. Métaconide. — hy. Hypoconide. — en. Entoconide. — hyc. Hypoconulide.

I. Incisive. — C. Canine. — Pm. Prémolaire. — M. Molaire.

- a Angular process.
b Anterior point of the mandibular symphysis.
c Center of the condylar process.
d Angle posterior of the coronoid process.
e Apex of the coronoid process.
m Mandibular foramen.
v Coronoid angle.

MENSURATIONS

MENSURATIONS LONGITUDINALES.

- a.b. longueur de la mandibule : prise du milieu du bord postérieur de l'apophyse mandibulaire (*gonion*) au bord antérieur de la symphise mandibulaire (corde gonio-symphysienne).
c.b. longueur prise du milieu postérieur du condyle au bord antérieur de la symphise mandibulaire.

MENSURATIONS VERTICALES.

- a.d. distance du milieu du bord postérieur de l'apophyse mandibulaire à l'angle postérieur de l'apophyse coronoïde.
e.e'. dimension verticale de la branche montante de la mandibule, suivant une perpendiculaire à la ligne qui va du bord postérieur de l'apophyse mandibulaire au bord antérieur de la symphise mandibulaire. Cette perpendiculaire passe par le bord antérieur du trou maxillaire postérieur.
g.g'. hauteur de la branche horizontale de la mandibule, prise au milieu de l'apophyse alvéolaire de M^1 (hauteur molaire).
h.h'. hauteur de la branche horizontale de la mandibule, prise au niveau de la partie postérieure de la symphise.
v. Angle coronoïde. A. Ligne allant du milieu du bord postérieur de l'apophyse mandibulaire au bord antérieur de la symphise mandibulaire.
B. Ligne du bord antérieur de la branche montante de la mandibule (apophyse coronoïde).

$g-g' = h-h'$ M_1
in this thesis

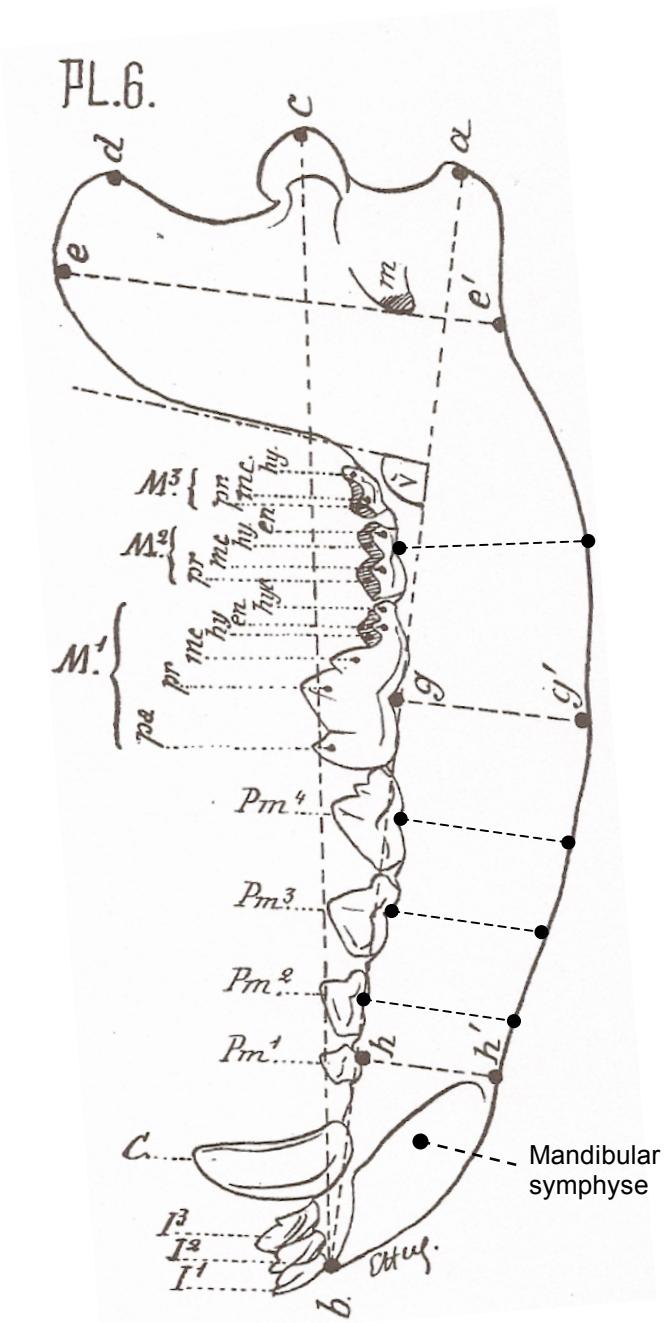


Figure IV.1: Planche 6 from Hue (1907) indicating several morphological and osteometrical parameters that can be taken on a hemimandible. Adapted from Hue (1907).

PLANCHE 7.

TABLE DENTAIRE

(CHIEN)

- a. Apophyse mandibulaire. — b. Bord antérieur de la symphise mandibulaire. — c. Centre du condyle. — k. Bord postérieur de la symphise mandibulaire.
β — Angle mandibulaire.
- Divisions dentaires : pa. Paraconide. — pr. Protoconide. — mc. Metaconide. — hy. Hypoconide. — en. Entoconide. — hyc. Hypoconulide.
- I. Incisive. — C. Canine. — Pm. Prémolaire. — M. Molaire.
- a* Angular process.
b Anterior point of the mandibular symphyse.
c Center of the condylar process.
k Posterior point of the mandibular symphyse.

MENSURATIONS

MENSURATIONS TRANSVERSALES.

- c.c'. distance entre les centres des surfaces condyliennes.
- i.i'. épaisseur de la branche horizontale de la mandibule au niveau du milieu de M'.
- k.k'. épaisseur de la branche horizontale de la mandibule au niveau de la partie postérieure de la symphise.
- I.l'. dimensions du corps mandibulaire : entre la symphise et le milieu du bord externe de l'alvéole de la canine.
- m.m'. Longueur du condyle.
- β. *Angle mandibulaire.* — A. ligne passant par le milieu de l'alvéole de la dent la plus postérieure et la partie antérieure de la symphise mandibulaire. — B. Même ligne pour la deuxième branche du maxillaire inférieur.

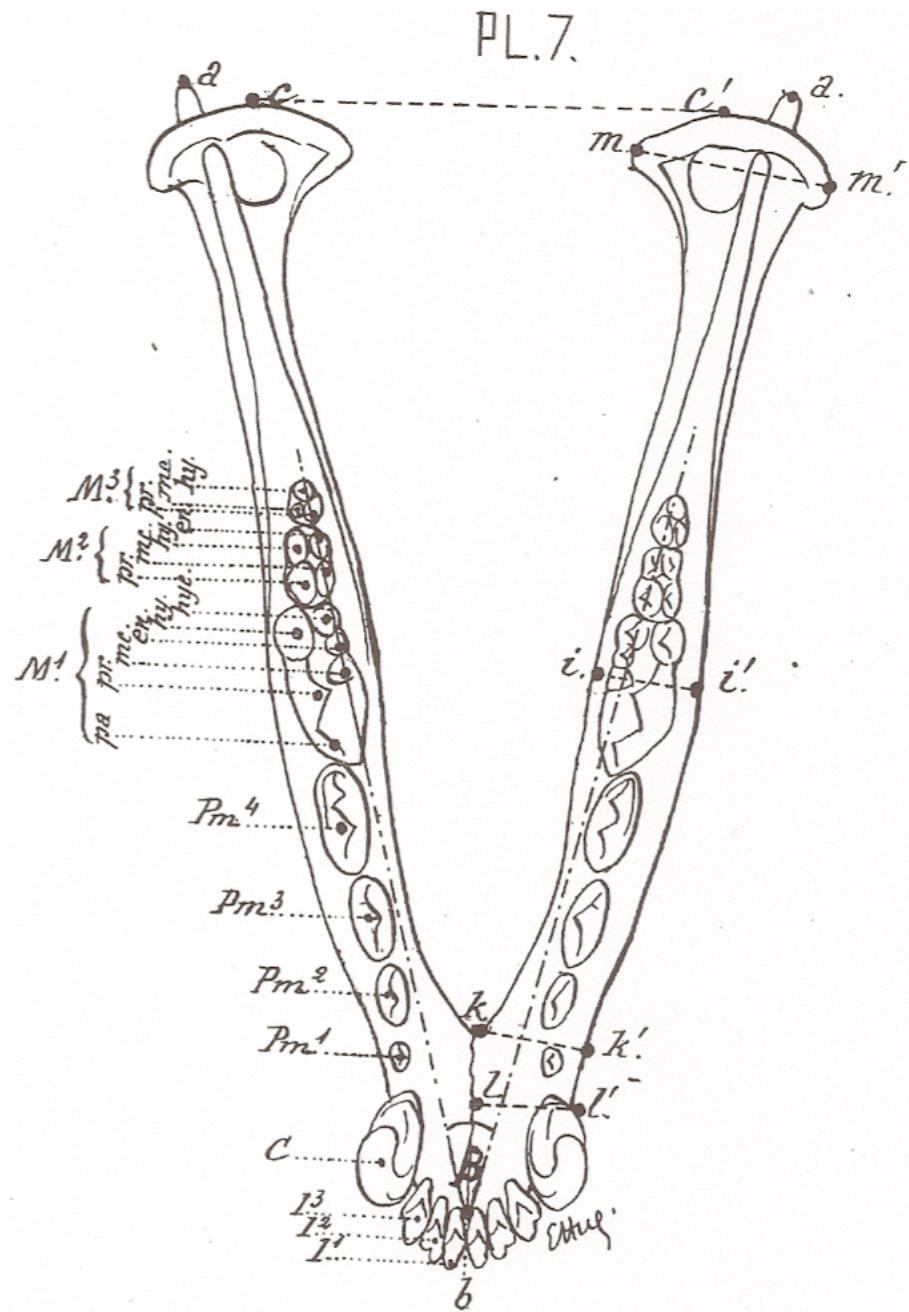


Figure IV.2: Planche 7 from Hue (1907) indicating several morphological and osteometrical parameters that can be taken on a hemimandible.

Appendix IVc: Figure of the parameters from Ripoll et al. (2010)

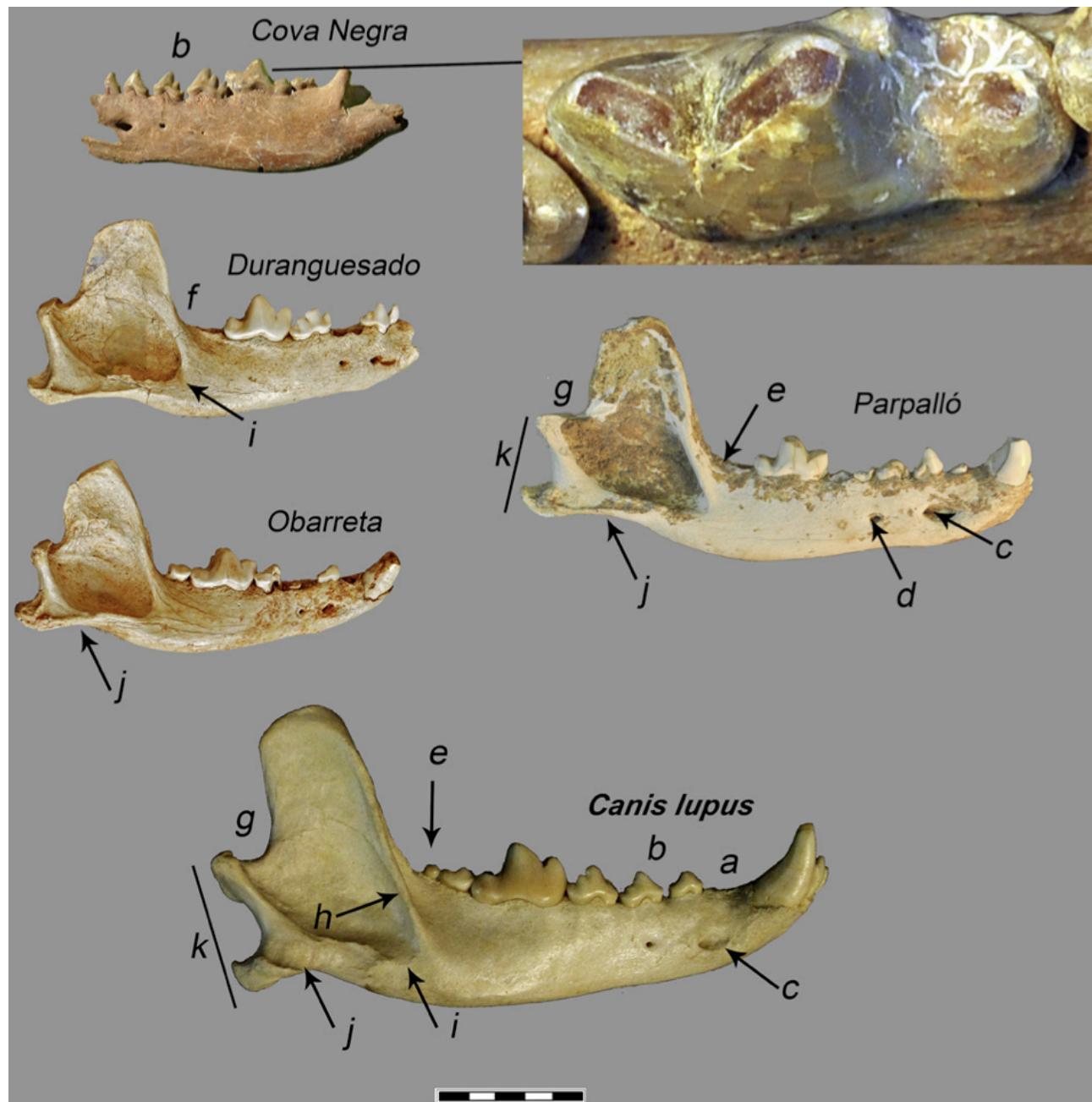


Figure IV.3: Mandibles of *Cuon* from Cova negra, Duranguesado, Obarreta and Parpalló, and *Canis lupus* (down). This figure illustrates the typical morphological differences between *Cuon* and *Canis*. The meaning of the letters is as follows (and is not necessarily consistent with the letters as used in the parameters of this study): a: diastema C-P₁; b: diastema P₂-P₃; c: middle mental foramen; d: posterior mental foramen; e: M₆; f: angle between the coronoid process and the body of the mandible; g: aboral border of the ramus; h: anterior border of the coronoid process; i: basal region of the masseteric fossa; j: angular process; k: relation between angular process and mandibular condyle. This figure is Fig. 10 from Pérez Ripoll et al. (2010).

¹ Measured in accordance to Hue (1907)

² Parameter based on Ripoll et all. (2010)

³ Parameter based on the definition of the parameter Alveolar length of a specified tooth row⁴

⁴ Parameter based on García and Arsuaga (1998)

⁵ Ripoll et all. (2010)

⁶ Thenius (1989)

⁷ García and Arsuaga (1998)

⁸ Parameter based on Swindler (2002)

Appendix V: Margin of error on *Canis l. lupus* specimen RMNH43492

Table V.1: 10 repeated measurements on comparative *C. l. lupus* specimen RMNH43492 for 10 parameters (12 subparameters) including statistics (in mm)

Reg.no.	a-b	c-b	Width mandible i-i'	k-k'	Distance a-d	e-e'	Coronoid angle	Height h-h'	Alv. Length	Height crown	Length	Breadth
							M1	P1-M2	M1	M1	M1	M1
RMNH43492	160	161	13,42	11,75	47,32	66,62	105	26,25	82,29	17,68	27,19	10,80
RMNH43492	160	161	13,30	11,79	46,82	67,31	105	26,03	82,32	17,53	28,13	10,84
RMNH43492	161	161	13,22	12,57	47,05	69,24	105	26,02	82,42	17,62	27,27	10,89
RMNH43492	160	161	13,23	12,06	48,17	68,21	106	26,06	82,50	17,61	27,31	10,70
RMNH43492	161	162	13,32	11,77	46,93	67,88	106	26,10	82,28	17,45	27,79	10,65
RMNH43492	160	162	13,31	12,24	48,06	69,97	107	26,05	82,26	17,53	28,08	10,69
RMNH43492	161	162	13,16	12,37	47,72	68,20	108	25,84	82,40	17,65	27,00	10,94
RMNH43492	160	161	13,24	12,51	46,98	67,86	109	25,79	82,17	17,49	28,12	10,58
RMNH43492	160	162	13,21	12,63	47,85	68,80	108	25,98	82,35	17,55	27,17	10,88
RMNH43492	161	161	13,24	12,11	48,69	68,82	108	25,79	82,24	17,56	27,76	10,77
AVERAGE	160,4	161,4	13,27	12,18	47,56	68,29	107	25,99	82,32	17,57	27,58	10,77
MIN	160	161	13,16	11,75	46,82	66,62	105	25,79	82,17	17,45	27,00	10,58
MAX	161	162	13,42	12,63	48,69	69,97	109	26,25	82,50	17,68	28,13	10,94
ΔMAX-MIN	1	1	0,26	0,88	1,87	3,35	4	0,46	0,33	0,23	1,13	0,36
STDEV P	0,49	0,49	0,07	0,32	0,60	0,92	0,14	0,09	0,07	0,42	0,11	

Table V.2: Summary of table V.1 including calculation of the margin of error (2*STDEVP) (in mm).

Parameters	ΔMAX-MIN	STDEV P	2*STDEV P	Legend
Coronoid angle ν (°)	4	1,42	3	
Distance e-e'	3,35	0,92	1,83	
Distance a-d	1,87	0,60	1,20	
Length mandible a-b	1	0,49	0,98	
Length mandible c-b	1	0,49	0,98	
Length M1	1,13	0,42	0,84	
Width mandible k-k'	0,88	0,32	0,64	
Height h-h' M1	0,46	0,14	0,28	
Breadth M1	0,36	0,11	0,22	
Alveolar length P1-M2	0,33	0,09	0,18	
Width mandible i-i'	0,26	0,07	0,14	
Height crown M1	0,23	0,07	0,14	
				Reg. No registration number of the fossil specimen
				AVERAGE arithmetic mean of the 10 repeated measurements (box VI.1)
				MIN the smallest value in this set of values (box VI.1)
				MAX the largest value in this set of values (box VI.1)
				ΔMAX-MIN difference between MIN and MAX
				STDEV P population standard deviation (appendix VI)
				2*STDEV P margin of error (2.2.3)

Appendix VI: Statistics

Box VI.1: Definitions and terminology

<i>Argument</i>	An independent variable on which a function's variable depends ¹ .
<i>Arithmetic mean (x)</i>	The value obtained by dividing the sum of a set of quantities by the number of quantities in the set. Also termed: average or mean ² .
<i>Dispersion</i>	The degree of scatter of data about the average value i.e. variation from the mean ³ .
<i>MAX</i>	The largest value in a set of values.
<i>MIN</i>	The smallest value in a set of values.
<i>Sample size (n)</i>	The number of individual data points in a set.
<i>Standard deviation (SD)</i>	A statistic that is used as a parameter of the dispersion from the arithmetic mean of a distribution ⁴ .

Standard deviation

One way of describing the standard deviation is that the SD (box VI.1) is the average deviation from the arithmetic mean (box VI.1) of a dataset (see the formula's in the next paragraph 'Calculation of the SD'). The standard deviation itself (a number) indicates whether the dispersion (box VI.1) of data points from the arithmetic mean in a distribution is high or low: a low SD indicates that the data points lie close to the mean and a high SD indicates that the data points lie far from the mean. This is visualized in a normal distribution ('bell') curve, where a small SD results in a small curve and a large SD in a broad curve (fig. VI.1). The normal distribution is a good approximation of many different naturally occurring distributions⁵.

The standard deviation can be used to calculate intervals in a normal distribution in which a fixed percentage of the data lies. If for a given distribution the data are (assumed to be) normally distributed the following holds true (fig. VI.1)⁴:

- 68.26895% of the data in the entire distribution has a value within 1SD from the arithmetic mean (mathematically $\mu \pm SD$);
- 95.44997% of the data in the entire distribution has a value within 2SDs from the arithmetic mean (mathematically $\mu \pm 2SD$);
- 99.73002% of the data in the entire distribution has a value within 3SDs from the arithmetic mean (mathematically $\mu \pm 3SD$).

When taking the example of the 2SD interval, this means that 4.55003% of the data in the entire distribution has a value that falls outside the 2SD confidence interval from the arithmetic mean: approximately 2.3% ($4.55003/2$) of the data has a value that falls below this interval and approximately 2.3% of the data has a value that falls above this interval.

The probability that an arbitrary data point from this normal distribution falls within or outside the 2SD interval is equal to these percentages: there is approximately a 95% that a data point from the normal distribution falls within the 2SD interval, a 2.3% chance that the data point falls below this interval and a 2.3% chance that the data point falls above this interval⁶. This holds also true for the other SD intervals.

All sites last visited March 20, 2011.

¹ Weisstein, Eric W. "Argument." From *MathWorld--A Wolfram Web Resource*. <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/Argument.html>

² Weisstein, Eric W. 'Arithmetic Mean.' From *MathWorld--A Wolfram Web Resource*. <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/ArithmeticMean.html>

³ <http://www.thefreedictionary.com/dispersion>

⁴ Weisstein, Eric W. "Standard Deviation." From *MathWorld--A Wolfram Web Resource*. <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/StandardDeviation.html>

⁵ Weisstein, Eric W. "Normal Distribution." From *MathWorld--A Wolfram Web Resource*. <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/NormalDistribution.html>

⁶ Weisstein, Eric W. "Confidence Interval." From *MathWorld--A Wolfram Web Resource*. <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/ConfidenceInterval.html>

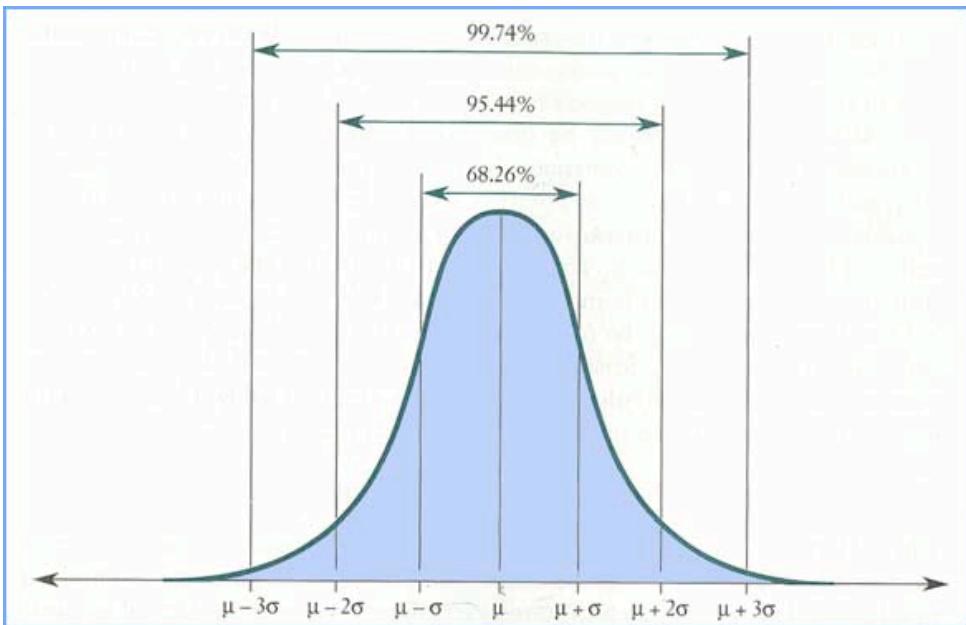


Figure VI.1: Normal distribution plot. The x-axis describes the range of possible values within the distribution and the y-axis describes the corresponding probability of each value to occur in the distribution⁵. μ = arithmetic mean; σ = SD; $[\mu - \sigma, \mu + \sigma]$ = confidence interval of 1SD; $[\mu - 2\sigma, \mu + 2\sigma]$ = confidence interval of 2SD; $[\mu - 3\sigma, \mu + 3\sigma]$ = confidence interval of 3SD; 68.26% of the data of the entire distribution has a value within the 1SD confidence interval. This percentage is also the probability that an arbitrary data point from this normal distribution falls within this interval; 95.44% of the data of the entire distribution has a value within the 2SD confidence interval. This percentage is also the probability that an arbitrary data point from this normal distribution falls within this interval; 99.74% of the data of the entire distribution has a value within the 3SD confidence interval. This percentage is also the probability that an arbitrary data point from this normal distribution falls within this interval⁶. (Figure from: <http://curvebank.calstatela.edu/gaussdist/normal.jpg>).

Calculation of the standard deviation

The standard deviation can be calculated in two different ways (the population standard deviation or the sample standard deviation) depending on whether all arguments (box VI.1) or only a sample of the entire dataset are known.

Population standard deviation (STDEVP)⁷

The population standard deviation calculates the standard deviation based on the entire population given as arguments. The STDEVP is calculated using the 'biased' or 'n' method that assumes that its arguments are the entire population. The STDEVP uses the following formula:

$$\text{STDEVP} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \text{ where } n = \text{the sample size and } \bar{x} = \text{the sample arithmetic mean.}$$

Sample standard deviation (STDEV)⁷

The sample standard deviation estimates the standard deviation based on a sample of the entire population. The STDEV is calculated using the 'unbiased' or 'n-1' method that assumes that its arguments are a sample of the entire population. For large sample size the STDEV and STDEVP return approximately equal values. The STDEV uses the following formula:

$$\text{STDEV} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \text{ where } n = \text{the sample size and } \bar{x} = \text{the sample arithmetic mean.}$$

⁷ Microsoft Office Help, Microsoft Excel 2004 for Mac. Version 11.5.5

Appendix VII: *C. l. familiaris*, fossil NL vs. recent SR

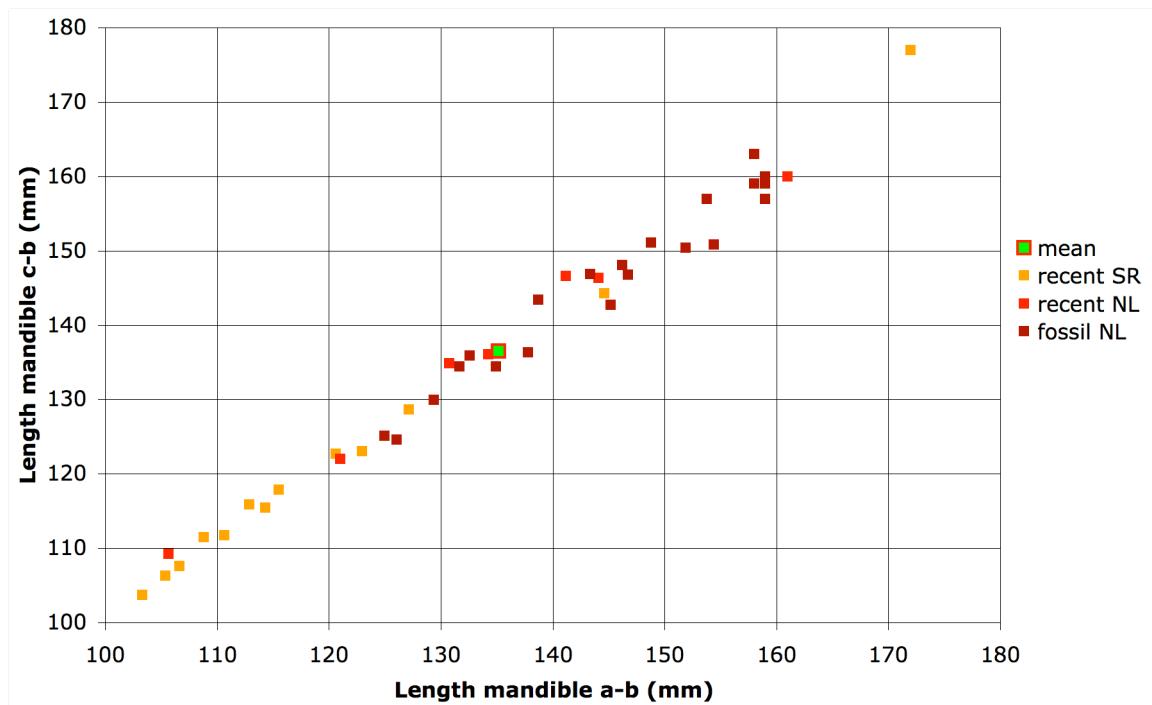


Figure VII.1: Scatter plot of parameters ‘Length mandible’ a-b vs. c-b for the comparative *C. l. familiaris* material (in mm). All individual specimens of the comparative *C. l. familiaris* samples for these parameters are plotted (closed squares) as well as the *C. l. familiaris* mean (green filling). A distinction is made between the fossil (Weichselien) specimens from the Netherlands (fossil NL, dark red squares) and the recent specimens from Suriname (recent SR, orange squares). In this graph an additional distinction is made between the recent specimens from the Netherlands (recent NL, red squares) and the recent specimens from Suriname (recent SR). See also: 2.1.2, 4.1.1.1, 5.1.1 and 5.2.1.

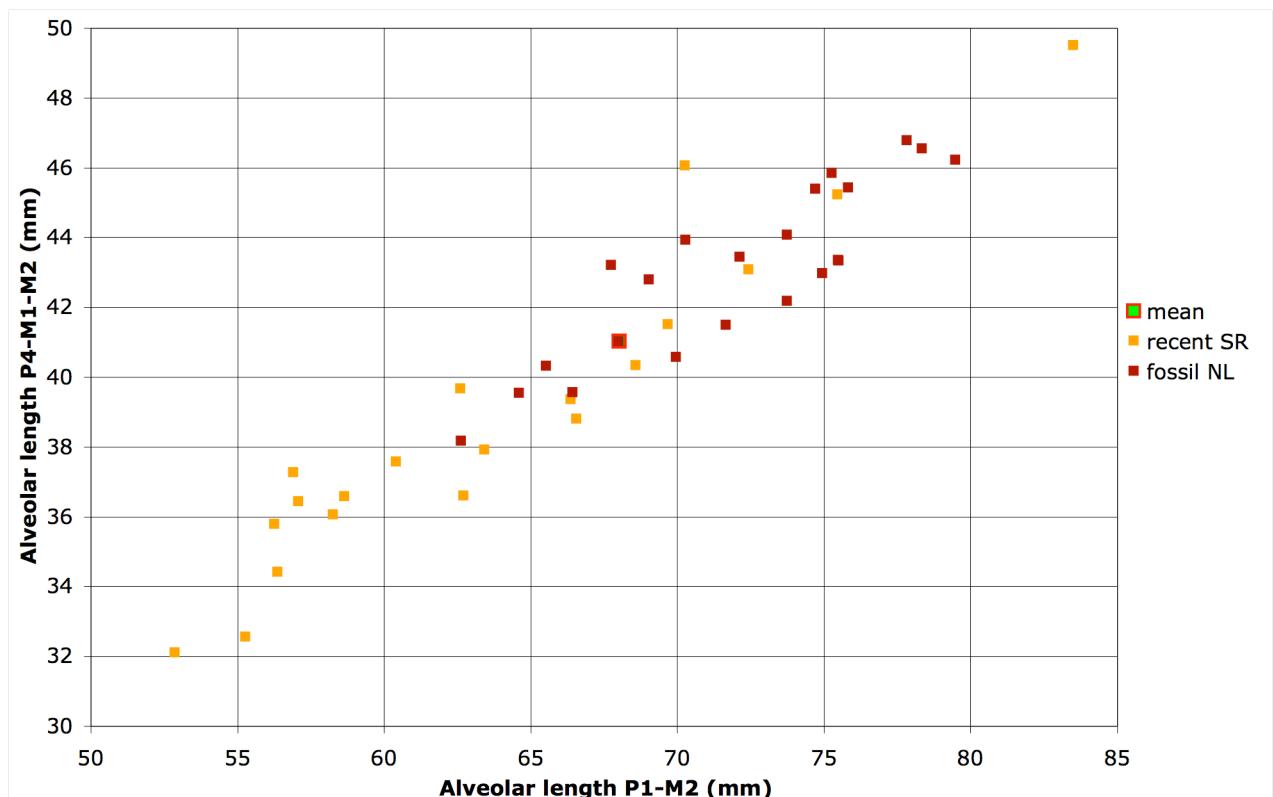


Figure VII.2: Scatter plot of parameters ‘Alveolar length’ P₁-M₂ vs. P₄-M₁-M₂ for the comparative *C. l. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.1.2.1, 5.1.1 and 5.2.2.1.

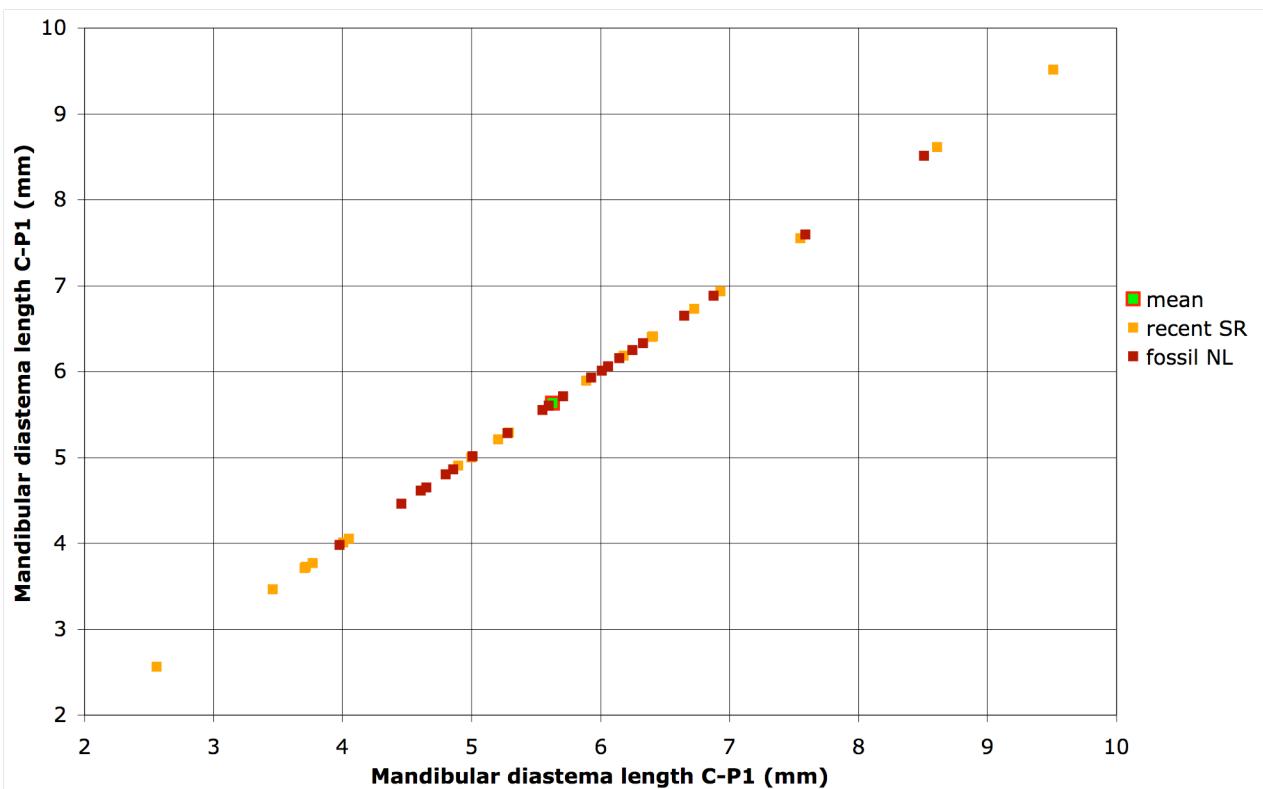


Figure VII.3: Scatter plot of parameter 'Mandibular diastema length' C-P₁ vs. itself for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.1.4.1a, 5.1.1 and 5.2.3.1a

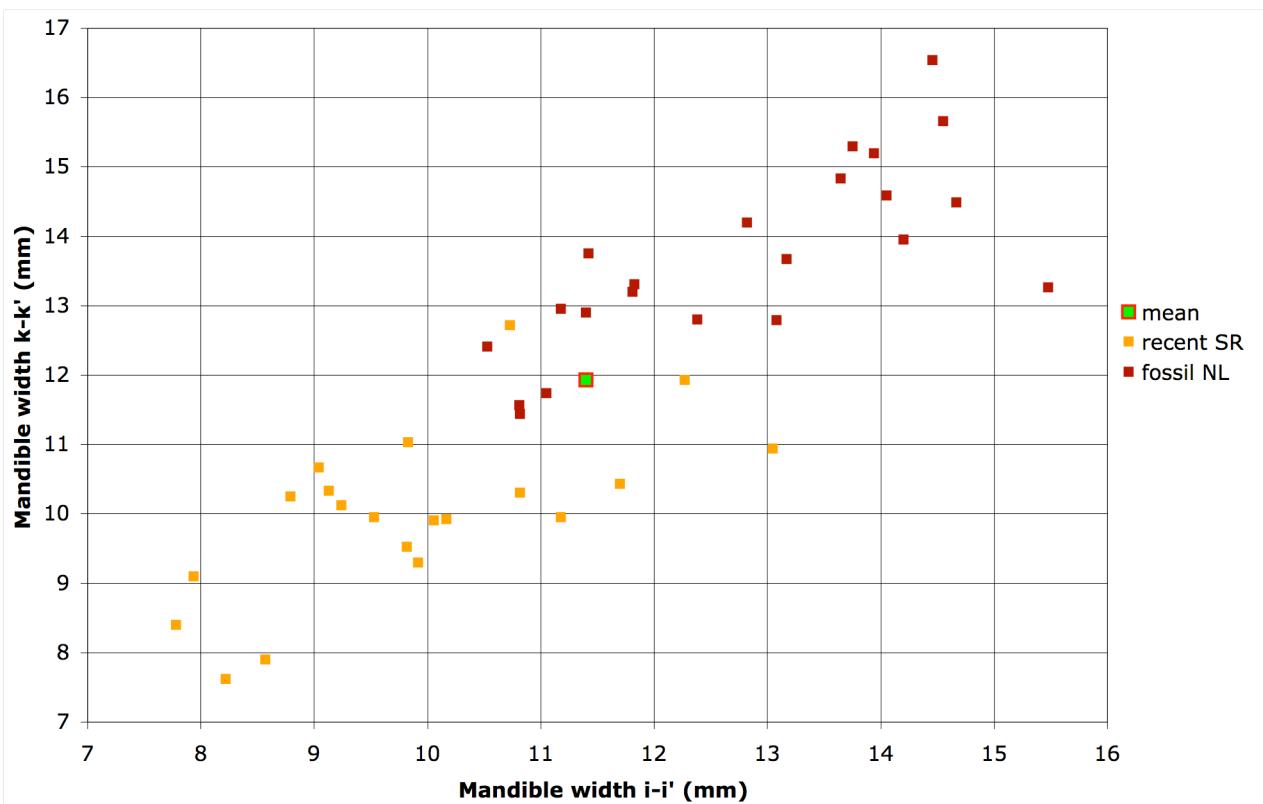


Figure VII.4: Scatter plot of parameters 'Mandible width' i-i' vs. k-k' for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.2.1.1, 5.1.1 and 5.3.1.1.

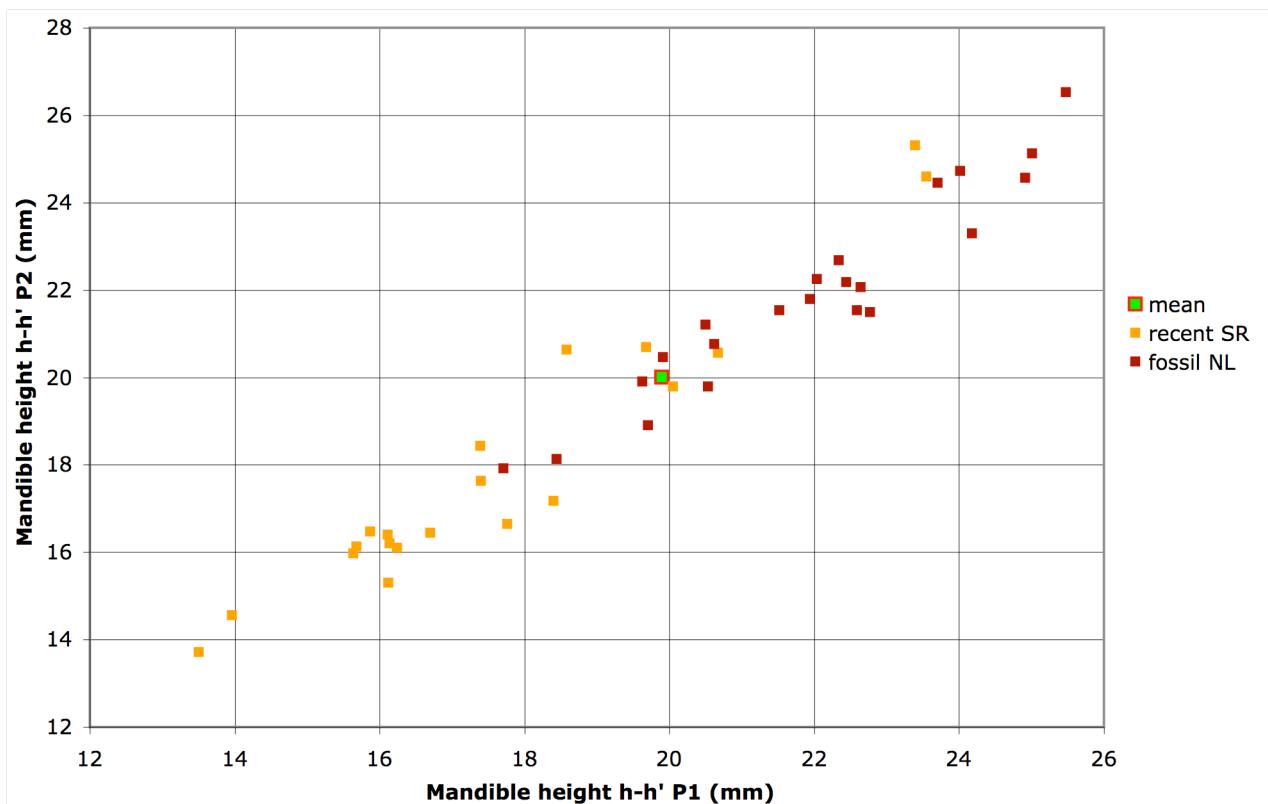


Figure VII.5: Scatter plot of parameter 'Mandible height' $h-h'$ P₁ vs. P₂ for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.2.2.1, 5.1.1 and 5.3.2

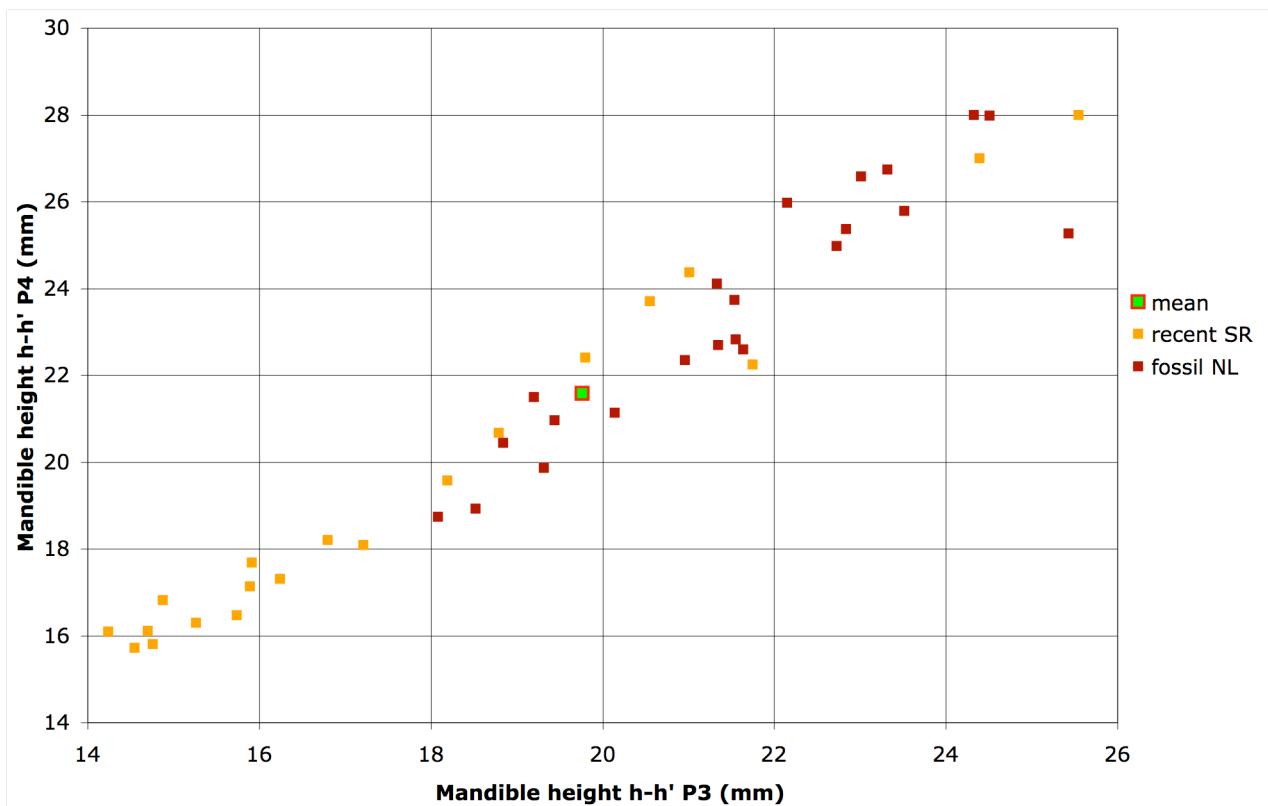


Figure VII.6: Scatter plot of parameter 'Mandible height' $h-h'$ P₃ vs. P₄ for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.2.3.1, 5.1.1 and 5.3.2.

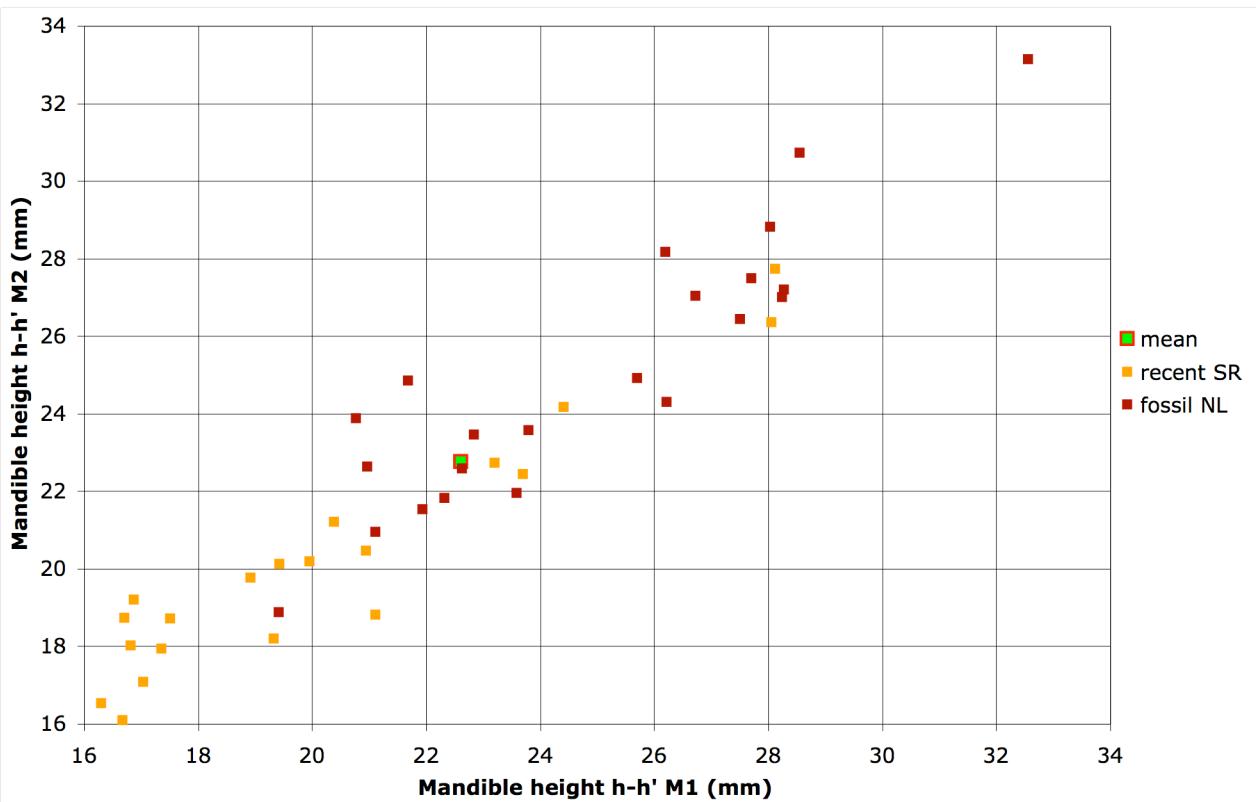


Figure VII.7: Scatter plot of parameter ‘Mandible height’ $h-h'$ M₁ vs. M₂ for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.2.4.1, 5.1.1 and 5.3.2.

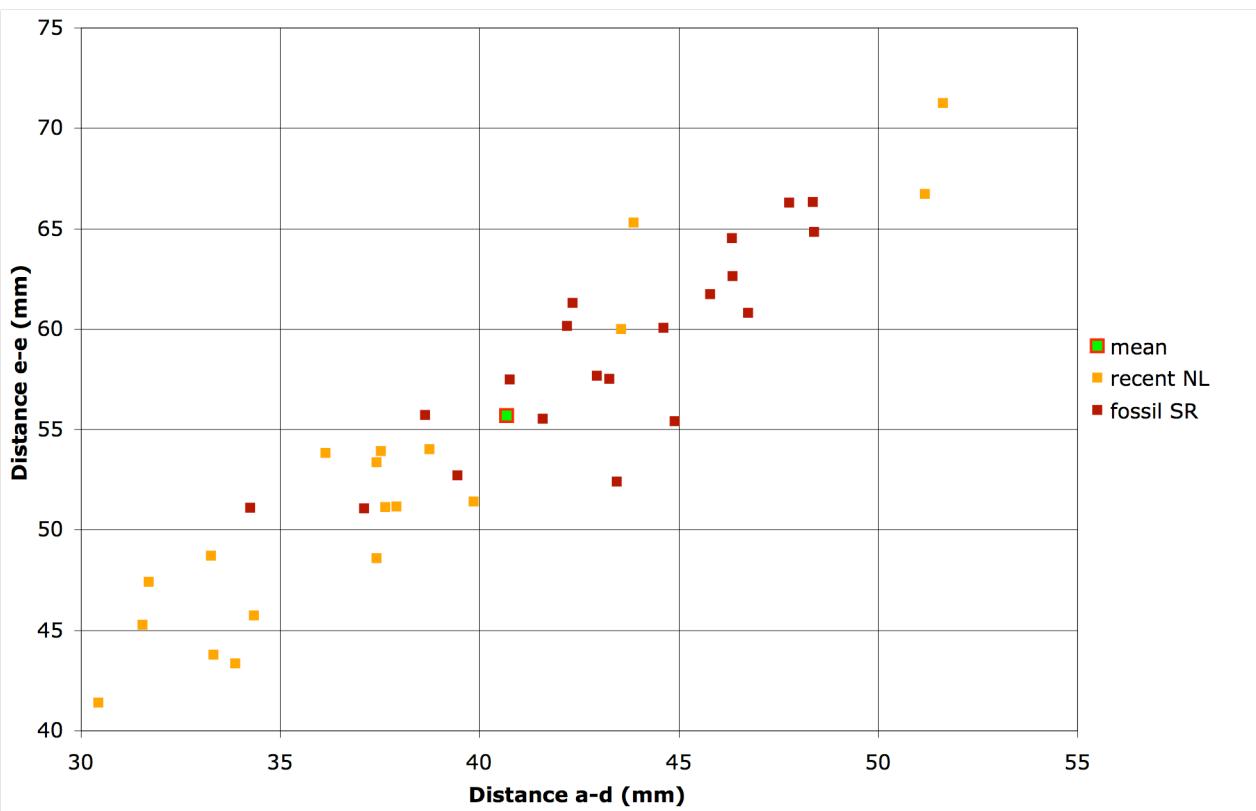


Figure VII.8: Scatter plot of parameter ‘Distance’ a-d vs. e-e’ for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.3.1.1, 5.1.1 and 5.4.1.1.

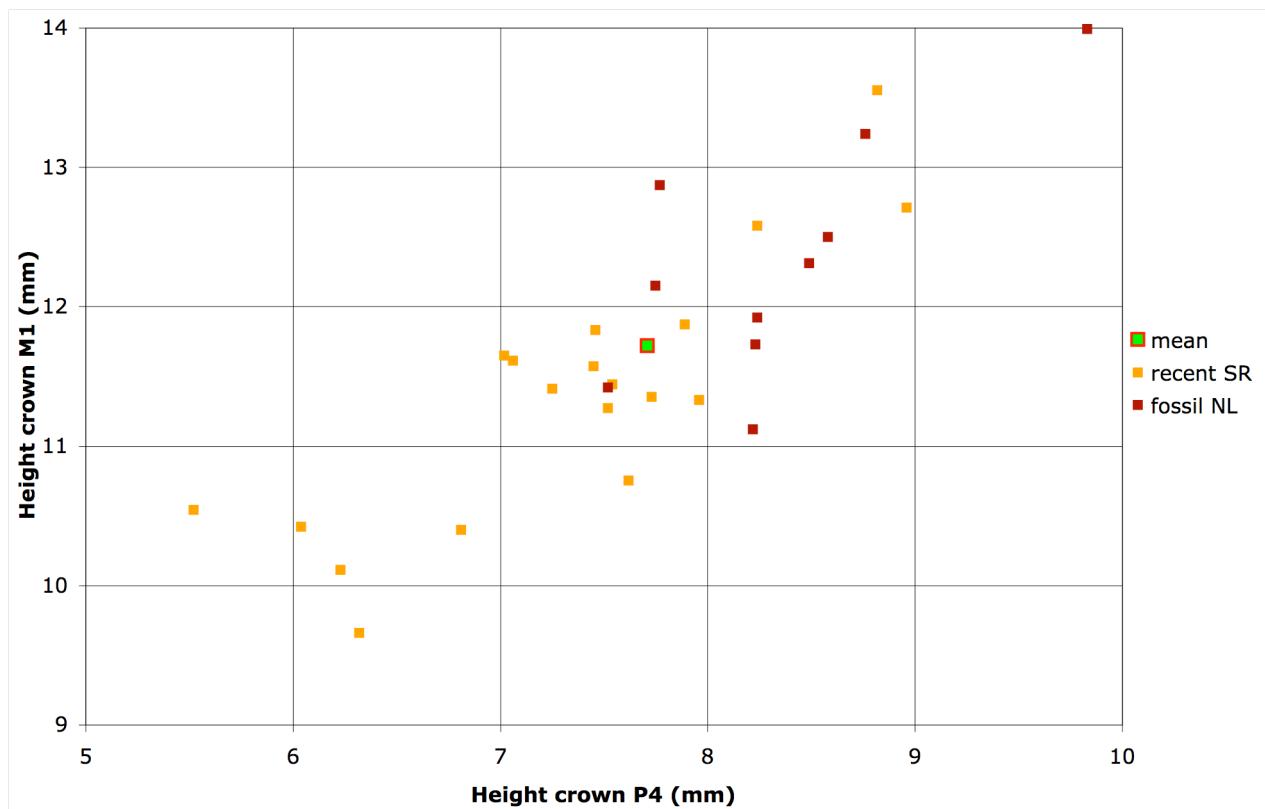


Figure VII.9: Scatter plot of parameter ‘Height crown’ P₄ vs. M₁ for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.4.2.2a, 5.1.1 and 5.5.2.1.

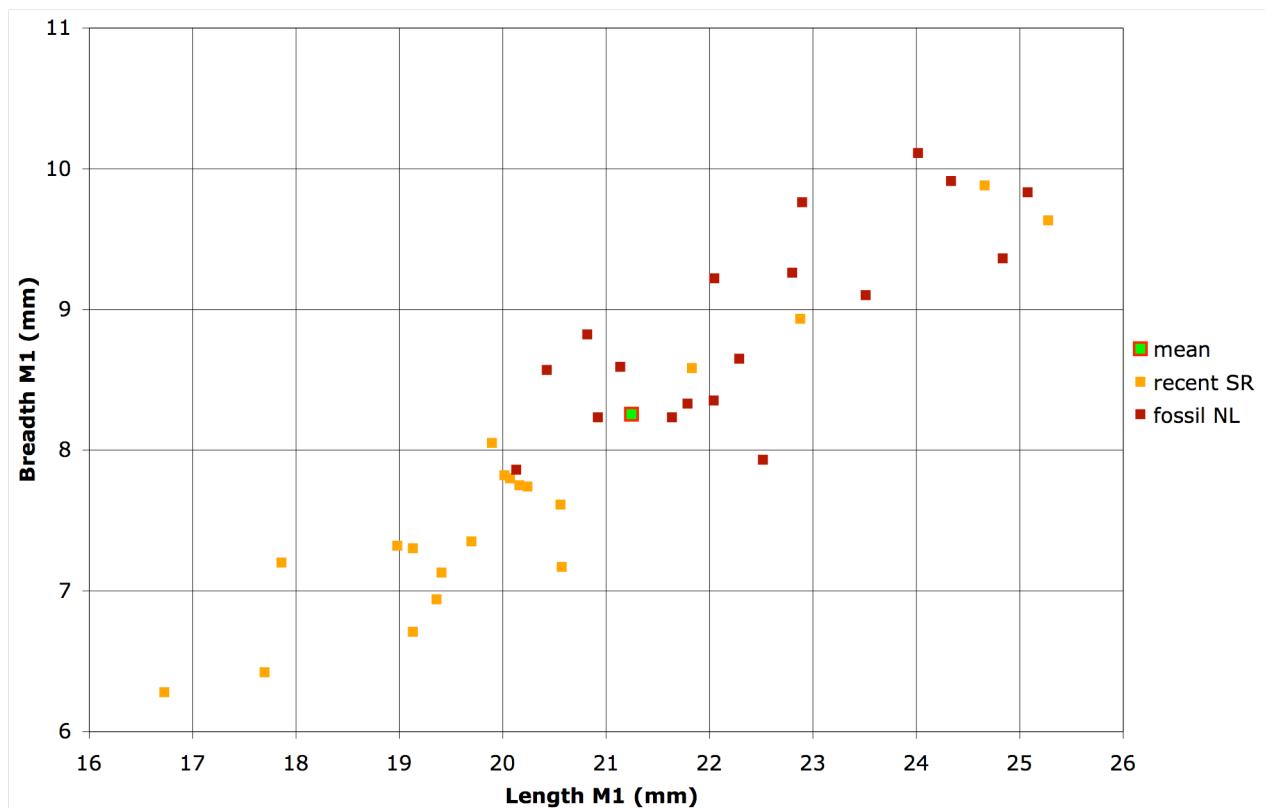


Figure VII.10: Scatter plot of parameter ‘Length’ M₁ vs. ‘Breadth’ M₁ for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.4.3.1a, 5.1.1 and 5.5.3.

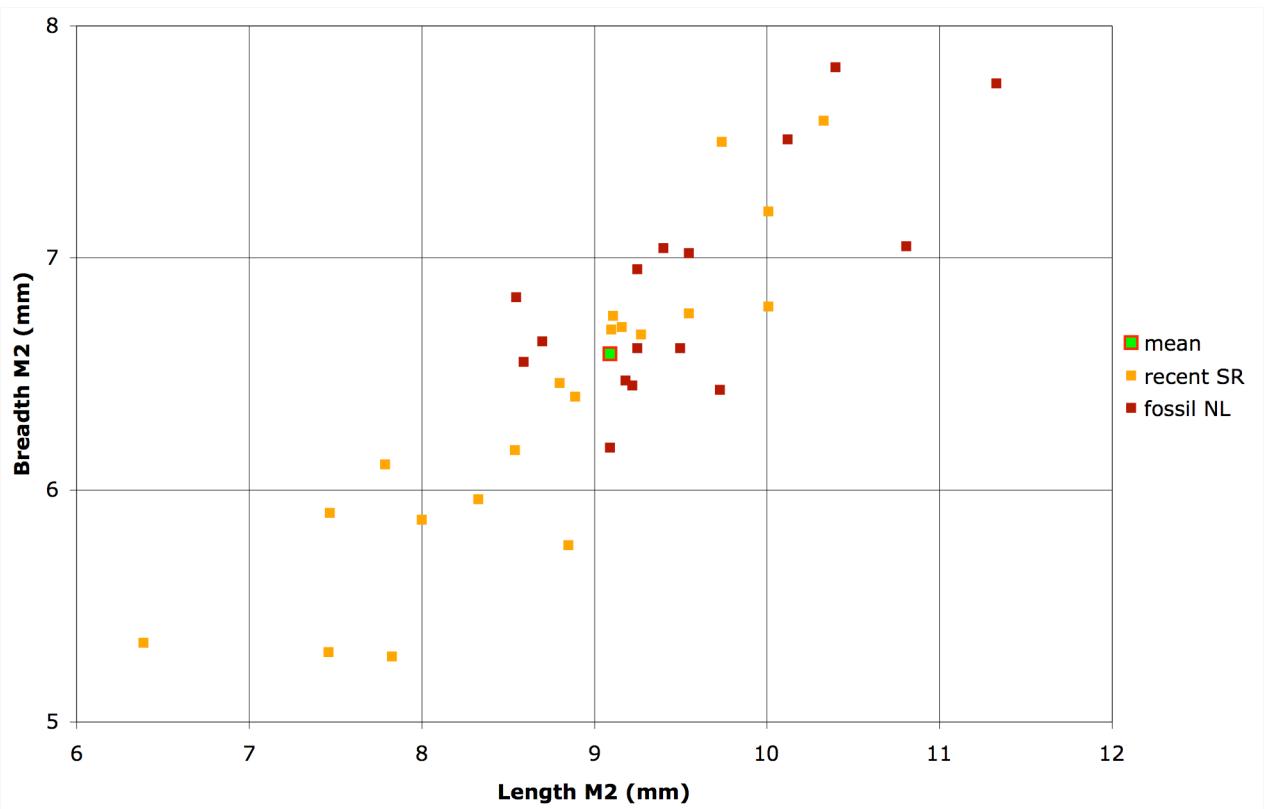


Figure VII.11: Scatter plot of parameter ‘Length’ M₂ vs. ‘Breadth’ M₂ for the comparative *C. I. familiaris* material (in mm). Legend, see table VII.1. See also: 2.1.2, 4.4.3.2a, 5.1.1 and 5.5.3.

Appendix VIII: Scatter plots including trend lines

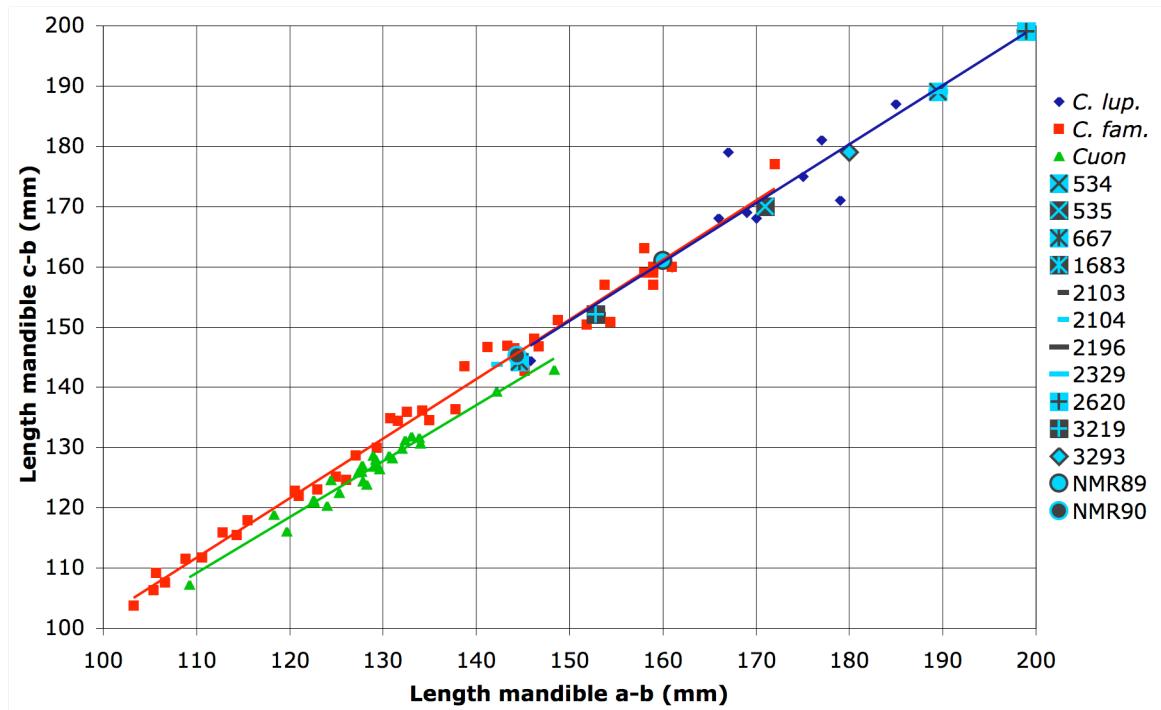


Figure VIII.1: Scatter plot of parameters ‘Length mandible’ a-b vs. c-b for the fossil North Sea specimens and the comparative material including trend lines (in mm). Blue trend line for *C. l. lup.*, red trend line for *C. l. familiaris* and green trend line for *Cuon alpinus*. All trend lines are calculated with the standard linear regression function of Excel of the form of $y = ax + b$. Legend, see tables 4.1 and 4.2. See also: 4.1.1.1.

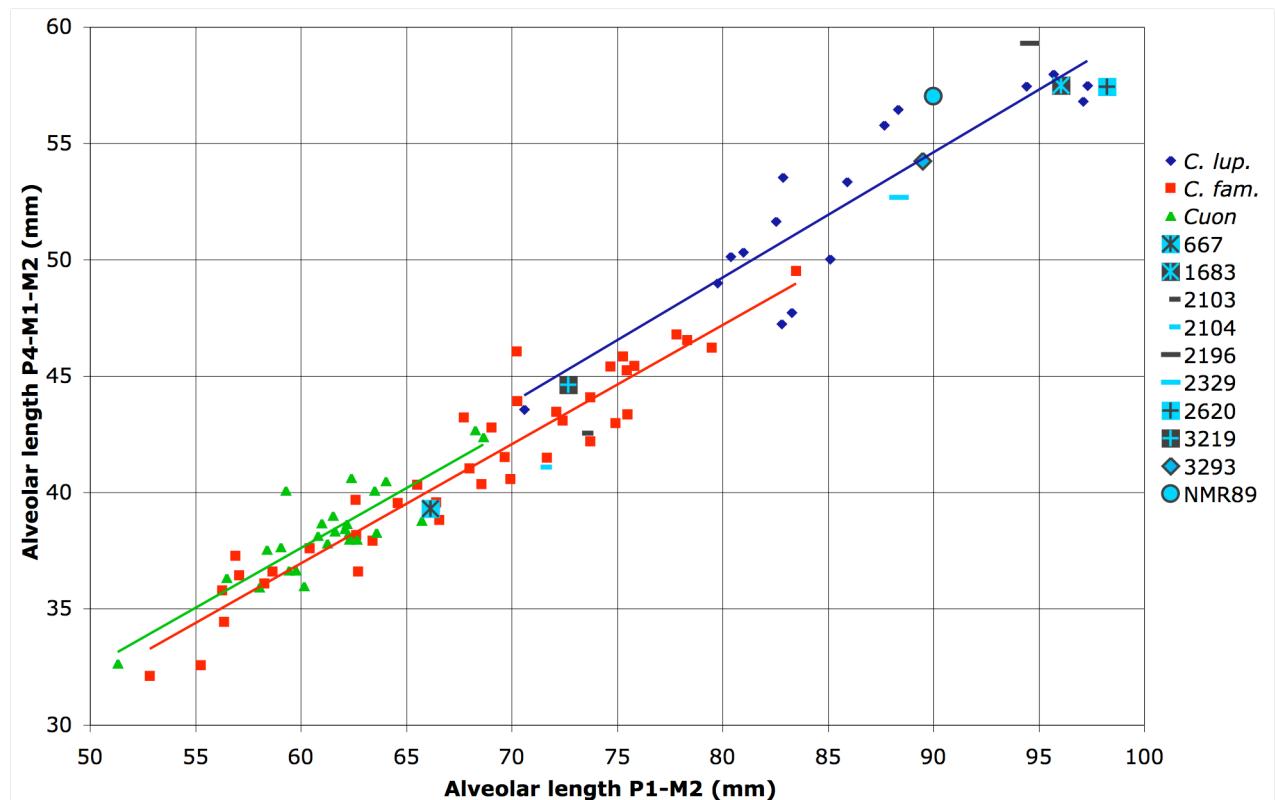


Figure VIII.2: Scatter plot of parameters ‘Alveolar length’ P₁-M₂ vs. P₄-M₂ for the fossil North Sea specimens and the comparative material including trend lines (in mm). Legend, see fig. VIII.1. See also: 4.1.2.1.

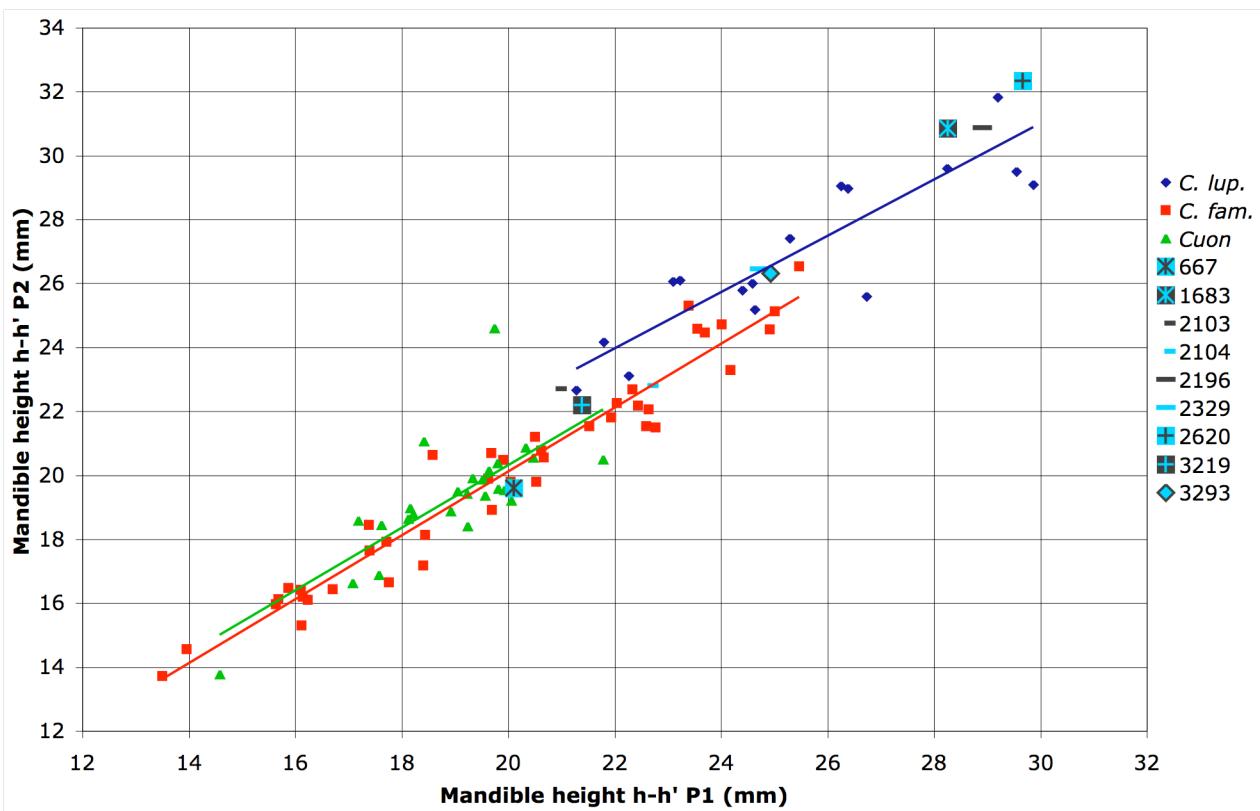


Figure VIII.3: Scatter plot of parameters 'Mandible height' $h-h'$ P₁ vs. P₂ for the fossil North Sea specimens and the comparative material including trend lines (in mm). Legend, see fig. VIII.1. See also: 4.2.2.1.

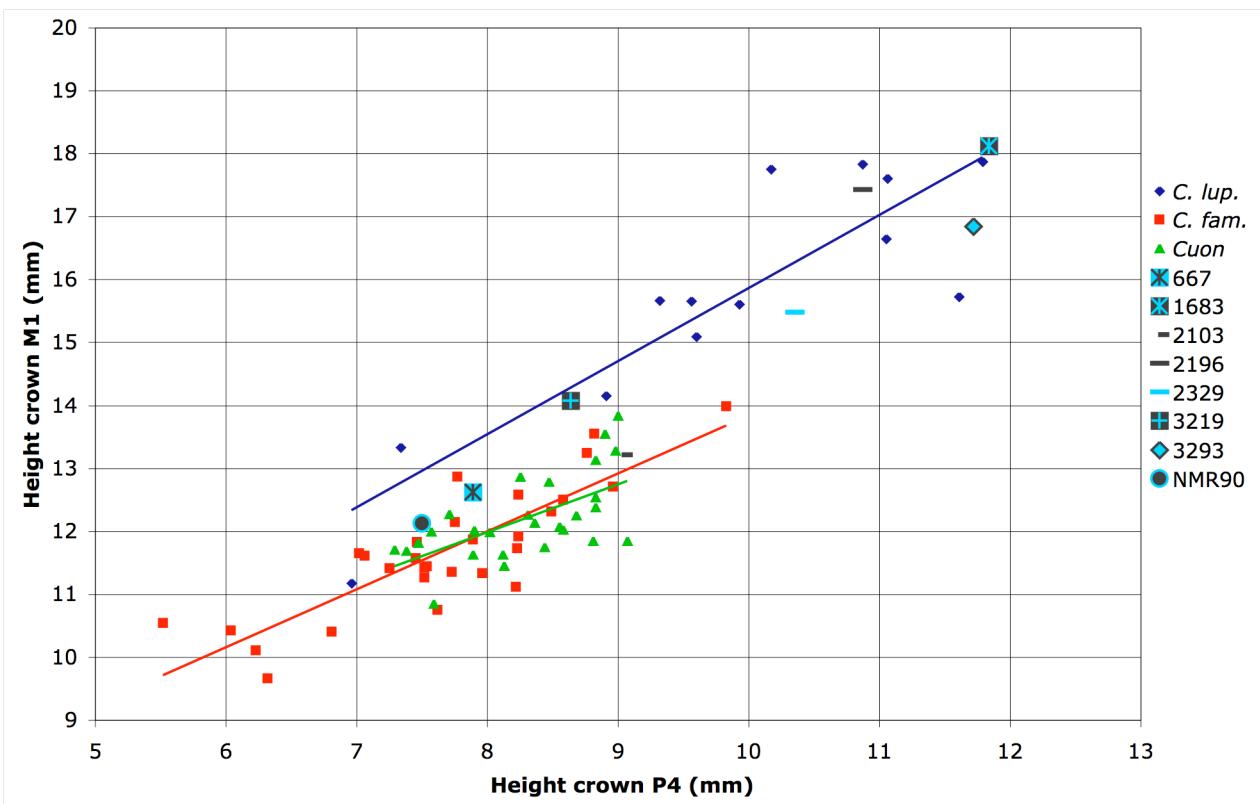


Figure VIII.4: Scatter plot of parameters 'Height crown' P₄ vs. M₁ for the fossil North Sea specimens and the comparative material including trend lines (in mm). Legend, see fig. VIII.1. See also: 4.4.2.2a.

Appendix IX: Literature values and new statistics

Alveolar lengths P₁-M₂ and M₁-M₂

Table IX.1: Values of the parameters ‘Alveolar length’ P₁-M₂ and M₁-M₂ for 6 *Cuon alpinus* specimens from Pérez Ripoll et al. (2010) (table 8, therein) (in mm).

Specimen	Alveolar length P ₁ -M ₂	Alveolar length M ₁ -M ₂
Par left (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	72,50	29,74
CN (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	77,10	34,10
TG1 (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	72,80	31,00
TG3 (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	73,90	32,40
Obar (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	67,00	32,50
Dur (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	67,61	31,51

Table IX.2: New statistics of the parameters ‘Alveolar length’ P₁-M₂ (left) and and M₁-M₂ (right) of the comparative *Cuon alpinus* material (in mm). The new statistics were calculated after including the 6 *Cuon alpinus* values from literature (given in table IX.1) in the comparative dataset. Legend: see table 4.1.

Statistics	Alveolar length P ₁ -M ₂	Alveolar length M ₁ -M ₂
Sample size (n)	32	33
Sample mean (x)	63,33	28,86
Standard deviation (SD)	5,42	2,06
Minimum (MIN)	51,32	23,51
Maximum (MAX)	77,10	34,10
Sample range MIN	51,14	23,33
Sample range MAX	77,10	34,10
Population range MIN	52,49	24,74
Population range MAX	74,18	32,98

Mandible height h-h' under M₁

Table IX.3: Values of the parameter ‘Mandible height h-h” M₁ for 11 *Cuon alpinus* specimens from Pérez Ripoll et al. (2010) (table 8, therein) and Adam (1959) (tabelle 1&2 therein) (in mm).

Specimen	Mandible height h-h’ M ₁
Par left (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	27,78
CN (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	28,12
LC (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	24,80
Obar (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	24,00
Dur (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	27,87
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	28,50
<i>Cuon alpinus priscus</i> (Adam, 1959)	27,50
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	28,50
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	26,00
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	30,00
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	26,00

Table IX.4: New statistics of the parameter ‘Mandible height h-h’ M₁ of the comparative *Cuon alpinus* material (in mm). The new statistics were calculated after including the 11 *Cuon alpinus* values from literature (given in table IX.3) in the comparative dataset. Legend: see table 4.1.

Statistics	Mandible height h-h' M ₁
Sample size (n)	38
Sample mean (x)	22,87
Standard deviation (SD)	3,10
Minimum (MIN)	19,26
Maximum (MAX)	30,00
Sample range MIN	18,98
Sample range MAX	30,00
Population range MIN	16,67
Population range MAX	29,07

Length M₁, Breadth M₁ and Breadth M₂

Table IX.5: Values of the parameters ‘Length’ M₁, ‘Breadth’ M₁ and ‘Breadth’ M₂ for 29 *Cuon alpinus* specimens from Pérez Ripoll et al. (2010) (table 8, therein) and Adam (1959) (tabelle 1&2 therein) (in mm).

Specimen	Length M ₁	Breadth M ₁	Breadth M ₂
CN (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	24,80	9,70	7,10
Obar (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	23,00	8,60	6,20
Dur (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	22,89	9,17	-
Ama (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	22,70	9,00	-
TG1 (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	22,20	8,70	-
TG2 (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	23,60	8,90	6,60
TG3 (Pérez Ripoll et al., 2010)	24,20	9,60	-
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,00	9,00	7,20
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,50	9,00	6,50
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,60	9,30	6,50
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,50	9,60	-
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	-	-	6,40
<i>Cuon alpinus priscus</i> (Adam, 1959)	23,20	9,80	7,20
<i>Cuon alpinus priscus</i> (Adam, 1959)	23,30	9,80	6,90
<i>Cuon alpinus priscus</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,00	9,50	-
<i>Cuon alpinus priscus</i> (Adam, 1959)	25,10	9,70	7,60
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,00	9,00	7,20
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,60	9,30	6,50
<i>Cuon alpinus fossilis</i> (Adam, 1959)	24,50	9,60	6,40
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	21,00	9,00	6,00
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	-	-	-
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	21,00	-	-
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	21,00	-	-
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	21,00	9,00	-
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	22,00	10,00	7,10
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	23,00	9,90	7,30
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	23,00	8,50	-
<i>Cuon alpinus europaeus</i> (Adam, 1959)	20,30	9,50	-

Table IX.6: New statistics of the parameters ‘Length’ M₁, ‘Breadth’ M₁ and ‘Breadth’ M₂ of the comparative *Cuon alpinus* material (in mm). The new statistics were calculated after including the 29 *Cuon alpinus* values from literature (given in table IX.5) in the comparative dataset. Legend: see table 4.1.

Statistics	Length M ₁	Breadth M ₁	Breadth M ₂
Sample size (n)	55	50	42
Sample mean (x)	21,78	8,35	6,21
Standard deviation (SD)	1,75	1,00	0,62
Minimum (MIN)	18,70	6,77	4,71
Maximum (MAX)	25,10	10,00	7,60
Sample range MIN	17,86	6,55	4,49
Sample range MAX	25,10	10,00	7,60
Population range MIN	18,29	6,34	4,98
Population range MAX	25,28	10,36	7,44

Appendix X: Subsidiary results

Table X.1: Comparison of the specimen ranges of the fossil North Sea specimens with the sample and population ranges of the comparative material for parameter 'Alveolar length' M₁-M₂ (in mm). Specimen ranges were calculated as explained in table 4.2. See 4.1.3.

		Alveolar length M ₁ -M ₂				
Canidae material		- Sample range +		- Population range +		
Comp.		C. l. lupus	32,11	44,70	32,42	43,43
	C. l. familiaris	24,09	38,25	24,30	35,52	
	Cuon alpinus	23,33	31,55	25,20	31,19	
Fossil North Sea	535	39,56	39,92	-	-	
	667	28,76	29,12	-	-	
	1683	41,14	41,50	-	-	
	2103	31,24	31,60	-	-	
	2104	29,59	29,95	-	-	
	2196	42,91	43,27	-	-	
	2329	39,66	40,02	-	-	
	2620	43,26	43,62	-	-	
	3219	33,47	33,83	-	-	
	3293	36,97	37,33	-	-	
	NMR89	43,23	43,59	-	-	
	NMR90	32,08	32,44	-	-	

Table X.2: Comparison of the specimen ranges of the fossil North Sea specimens with the sample and population ranges of the comparative material for parameter 'Coronoid angle' (in °). Specimen ranges were calculated as explained in table 4.2. See 4.3.2.

		Coronoid angle (°)				
Canidae material		- Sample range +		- Population range +		
Comp.		C. l. lupus	98	118	101	115
	C. l. familiaris	91	114	94	111	
	Cuon alpinus	99	114	102	111	
Fossil North Sea	534	111	117	-	-	
	667	97	103	-	-	
	1683	105	111	-	-	
	2103	99	105	-	-	
	2104	102	108	-	-	
	2196	100	106	-	-	
	2329	103	109	-	-	
	2620	106	112	-	-	
	3293	105	111	-	-	
	NMR89	108	114	-	-	
	NMR90	102	108	-	-	

Table X.3: Comparison of the specimen ranges of fossil North Sea specimens 2196 and 3293 with the sample and population ranges of the comparative material for parameter 'Height of the crown' P₁ (in mm). Specimen ranges were calculated as explained in table 4.2. See 4.4.2.1.

		Height crown P ₁				
Canidae material		- Sample range +		- Population range +		
Comp.		C. l. lupus	3,61	6,82	3,58	6,97
	C. l. familiaris	3,05	7,08	2,80	5,79	
	Cuon alpinus	3,96	6,49	4,27	6,67	
NS	2196	5,78	6,06	-	-	
	3293	5,27	5,55	-	-	

Appendix XI: Results of missing teeth of all comparative material

Table XI.1: Missing teeth. (See also appendix XII)

		I1	I2	I3	C	P1	P2	P3	P4	M1	M2	M3	Remarkable:
<i>C. I. lupus</i>	Sup.	R	D/A	D/A	A	D	D			D			
		L	A	A	A	D	D	A	D	D			
	Inf.	R	A	A	A	D/A	D						
		L	D/A	A	A	D/A	D			A			A
<i>C. I. familiaris</i>	Sup.	R	D/A	D/A	A					A	A		
		L			A	A							
	Inf.	R	D/A	A	A	D/A	D/A	A	A	D/A	A		
		L	D/A	A	A	D/A	A	A	A	A	A		X/A
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	Sup.	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
		L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
	Inf.	R	A	A	A	D/A	A	A	A				X/A
		L	A	A	A	D/A	A	A	A				

Legend

I1-M3 teeth

sup. Superior. Concerning the maxilla. (Box III.1)

inf. Inferior. Concerning the mandibula. (Box III.1)

right

left

D diastema present instead of tooth

A alveole present instead of tooth

D/A both diastema and alveole were observed instead of tooth

X tooth misses and no diastema or alveole is present instead

text all diastema that were observed

text interesting cases

no missing teeth observed

Appendix XII: Overview of all results

Table XII.1: Summary of all results of specimens 534 (left) and 535 (right). For quantitative parameters the following legend is applied: X = the specimen range falls within the sample range of that comparative species. / = the specimen range falls outside the sample range for that species (/ - below, /+ above). M = marginal: the specimen range only partially overlaps with the sample range of that species (M- overlap on the lower margin, M+ overlap on the upper margin). **X** = the specimen range (also) falls within the population range of that species. // = the specimen range falls outside the population range of that species (/ - below, /+ above). **M** = marginal: the specimen range only partially overlaps with the population range of that species (M- overlap on the lower margin, M+ overlap on the upper margin). For qualitative parameters (that were analyzed with percentages) the following legend applies: **X** = the specimen is certainly this species/genus, **X** = the specimen is very probably this species/genus, X = the specimen is more likely this species, although the others cannot be excluded, / = it is less likely that the specimen is this species than the others, but this species cannot be excluded, // = it is not likely that this specimen is this species, **//** = this specimen is certainly not this species. The following holds true for all parameters: * = the specimen range of this specimen was estimated for this parameter. Not all specimens have (conclusive) results for all parameters: - = absence of data for this parameter and ? = data are present for this parameter, but do not clearly indicate which of the three (sub)species the specimen is. **X** = identity of the fossil specimen based on all evidence and interpretations as presented in Chapters 3, 4 and 5. Article = results of the comparison of the specimen with the comparative material, when *Cuon alpinus* values from articles were added to the comparative dataset (appendix IX). With *C. lupus* and *C. familiaris*, *C. l. lupus* and *C. f. familiaris* are meant.

Parameters		Specimen 534 <i>C. lupus</i> <i>C. familiaris</i> <i>Cuon alpinus</i>			Specimen 535 <i>C. lupus</i> <i>C. familiaris</i> <i>Cuon alpinus</i>		
Mandible length	Mandible length	a-b	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	X	X
		c-b	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	X	X
	Alveolar length	P ₁ -M ₂	-	-	-	-	-
		P ₄ -M ₁ -M ₂	-	-	-	-	-
		M ₁ -M ₂	-	-	-	X	/+ /+
		Article	-	-	-	-	/+ /+
	Diastema	C-P ₁	-	-	-	-	-
		P ₂ -P ₃ / P ₃ -P ₄	-	-	-	-	-
	Mental foramina	middle	-	-	-	-	-
Mandible		posterior	-	-	-	-	-
	Incisors	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mandible width	i-i'	-	-	-	X	X
		k-k'	-	-	-	-	-
	Mandible height h-h'	P ₁	-	-	-	-	-
		P ₂	-	-	-	-	-
		P ₃	-	-	-	-	-
		P ₄	-	-	-	-	-
		M ₁	-	-	-	X	/+ /+
Ramus	Article	-	-	-	-	-	M+ /+
	M ₂	X	M+ /+	/+ /+	X	X	/+ /+
	Mandible ratios	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Distance	a-d	X	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	-	-
		e-e'	X	X M+	/+ /+ *	-	-
	Aboral border of ramus	X	X	/	-	-	-
	Anterior border coronoid process	?	?	?	-	-	-
	Angular process	-	-	-	X	X	/
	Line k	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth	Dental formula	X	X	//	X	X	//
	Height crown	P ₄	-	-	-	-	-
		M ₁	-	-	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
	Length tooth	M ₁	-	-	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
		Article	-	-	-	-	/+ /+
	Breadth tooth	M ₂	X	M+ /+	/+ /+	X	M+ /+
		M ₁	-	-	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
		Article	-	-	-	-	/+ /+
	Cusps molars	M ₂	X	/+ /+	/+ /+	X	/+ /+
		M ₁	-	-	-	X	//
		M ₂	X	X	//	X	//
Specimen is identified as:		X				X	

Table XII.2: Summary of all results of specimens 667 (left) and 1683 (right). Legend, see table XII.1.

Parameters		Specimen 667			Specimen 1683		
		<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>
Mandible length	Mandible length	<i>a-b</i> M- /-	X	X /+ *	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *
	<i>c-b</i>	X /-	X	M+ /+ *	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *
	Alveolar length	P ₁ -M ₂ <i>Article</i> - -	X X -	X X X	X X -	/+ /+ /+ /+ -	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+/
	P ₄ -M ₁ -M ₂	/- /-	X	X	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
	M ₁ -M ₂	/- /-	X	X	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
	<i>Article</i>	- -	-	X	-	-	/+ /+
	Diastema	C-P ₁ P ₂ -P ₃ / P ₃ -P ₄	X ?	X ?	X /+ X	X /+ X	/+ /+ /
	Mental foramina	middle posterior	X X	X X	// //	X X	// X
	Incisors	- -	-	-	-	-	-
Mandible	Mandible width	<i>i-i'</i> k-k'	X X	X X M+	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
	Mandible height <i>h-h'</i>	P ₁ P ₂ P ₃ P ₄ M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂	/- M- /- /- /- /- M- /- X - -	X X X X X X	X X X X X -	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+
	Mandible ratios	/	X	X	X	//	//
Ramus	Distance	<i>a-d</i> e-e'	X X	X M+ X M+	-	-	-
	Aboral border of ramus		X	X	/	-	-
	Anterior border coronoid process		X	X	//	X	//
	Angular process		X	X	/	-	-
	Line k	- -	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth	Dental formula		X	X	//	X	//
	Height crown	P ₄ M ₁	X X	X * X *	X	/+ /+	/+ /+ *
	Length tooth	M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂	M- /- - -	X X	X X	/+ /+ /+/	/+ /+ /+/
	Breadth tooth	M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂ <i>Article</i>	X M- - -	X X M+ X	M+ X M+ X X	/+ /+ /+/	/+ /+ /+/
	Cusps molars	M ₁ M ₂	M- /- - -	X M+ X	M+ M+ M+ X X	/+ /+ /+/	/+ /+ /+/
				//			//
				X		X	
	Specimen is identified as:			X		X	

Table XII.3: Summary of all results of specimens 2103 (left) and 2104 (right). Legend, see table XII.1.

Parameters		Specimen 2103			Specimen 2104		
		C. lupus	C. familiaris	Cuon alpinus	C. lupus	C. familiaris	Cuon alpinus
Mandible length	Mandible length	a-b M- M-	X	M+ /+ *	/- /-	X	X
	c-b	X M-	X	M+ /+ *	M- /-	X	M+ /+
	Alveolar length	P ₁ -M ₂ <i>Article</i>	X X	/+ /+	X M-	X	/+ /+
	P ₄ -M ₁ -M ₂	/- /-	X	X /+	/- /-	X	X
	M ₁ -M ₂ <i>Article</i>	/- /-	X	M+ /+	/- /-	X	X
	Diastema	C-P ₁	X X	X /+	X	X	/+ /+
	P ₂ -P ₃ / P ₃ -P ₄	X X	/	X	X	/	
Mandible	Mental foramina	middle posterior	? ?	?	X	X	//
	Incisors	- -	-	X	X	X	/
	Mandible width	i-i' k-k'	/- M- X	X	X	X	X
Ramus	Mandible height h-h'	P ₁ P ₂ P ₃ P ₄ M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂	M- X X X X X X X X X - -	X M+ X M+ X /+ X /+ /+ /+ X	X X X X X X X X M- X - -	X X X X X X X X X X -	/+ /+ X M+ X M+ X /+ X /+ X M+ /
	Mandible ratios	/	X	/	X	X	/
	Distance	a-d e-e'	X X	X	M- M- M- M-	X X	X
	Aboral border of ramus	X X	X	/	X X	X	/
	Anterior border coronoid process	X X	X	//	- -	- -	-
	Angular process	X X	X	/	X X	X	/
	Line k	X X	X	//	X X	X	//
Teeth	Dental formula		X X	//	X X	X X	//
	Height crown	P ₄	X X	X	X X	X X	X
		M ₁	X X	X	- -	- -	-
	Length tooth	M ₁ <i>Article</i>	X M- - -	X	M- /- - -	X	X
	Breadth tooth	M ₂ <i>Article</i> M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂ <i>Article</i>	- - X /- - - - - - - - -	- - M+ /+ - - X - - - -	- - M- M- - - - - / - - -	X X - - X - - - -	M+ M+ M+ M+ - - - - M+ M+ X
	Cusps molars	M ₁ M ₂	X X	//	X X	X X	//
	Specimen is identified as:		X		X	X	

Table XII.4: Summary of all results of specimens 2196 (left) and 2329 (right). Legend, see table XII.1.

Parameters		Specimen 2196			Specimen 2329		
		<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>
Mandible length	Mandible length	<i>a-b</i> X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *
	<i>c-b</i>	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *
	Alveolar length	P ₁ -M ₂ <i>Article</i> -	X -	/+ /+	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
	P ₄ -M ₁ -M ₂	M+	/+ /+	/+ /+	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
	M ₁ -M ₂	X	/+ /+	/+ /+	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
	<i>Article</i>	-	-	/+ /+	-	-	/+ /+
	Diastema	C-P ₁ P ₂ -P ₃ / P ₃ -P ₄	X X	/+ /+	X X	X	/+ /+
	Mental foramina	middle posterior	?	?	?	X X	//
Mandible	Incisors	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mandible width	<i>i-i'</i> k-k'	X X M+	/+ /+ M+ /+	X	X	X /+
	Mandible height <i>h-h'</i>	P ₁ P ₂ P ₃ P ₄ M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂	X X X X X -	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+	X X X X X -	X M+ X M+ /+ M+ /+ /+ X /+ -	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+
	Mandible ratios	Distance <i>a-d</i> <i>e-e'</i>	X	//	X	X	/
	Aboral border of ramus	-	-	-	X	X	/
	Anterior border coronoid process	-	-	-	X	X	//
	Angular process	-	-	-	X	X	/
	Line k	-	-	-	X	X	//
Teeth	Dental formula	P ₄	X	X //	X	X	//
	Height crown	M ₁	X	/+ /+	X	/+ /+	/+ /+ *
	Length tooth	M ₁ <i>Article</i>	X -	/+ /+ /+ /+	X -	/+ /+	/+ /+ *
	Breadth tooth	M ₂ <i>Article</i> M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂	X M+ -	M+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+	/+ /+ -	-	-
	Cusps molars	M ₁ M ₂	X ?	X //	X	X	//
	Specimen is identified as:		X		X		

Table XII.5: Summary of all results of specimens 2620 (left) and 3219 (right). Legend, see table XII.1.

Parameters		Specimen 2620			Specimen 3219			
		<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	
Mandible length	Mandible length	<i>a-b</i> X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	M- M-	X	M+ /+ *	
	<i>c-b</i>	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	X M-	X	M+ /+ *	
	Alveolar length	P ₁ -M ₂ <i>Article</i> - P ₄ -M ₁ -M ₂	/+ X - X	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+	/+ /+ - X	X X	/+ /+	
	M ₁ -M ₂ <i>Article</i> - Diastema	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+	X	X	/+ /+	
	C-P ₁ P ₂ -P ₃ / P ₃ -P ₄	X	X	X /+	X	X	M+ /+	
	Mental foramina	middle posterior	?	?	?	?	?	
	Incisors	/	/	X	?	?	?	
Mandible	Mandible width	<i>i-i'</i> <i>k-k'</i>	X X	/+ /+ M+ M+	X	X	X	
	Mandible height <i>h-h'</i>	P ₁ P ₂ P ₃ P ₄ M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂	X M+ X X - - - -	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ - - -	X X X X X - X	X X	/+ /+ X X M+ X /+ /+ /+ X M+ /+	
	Mandible ratios		X	//	//	X	X	
	Distance	<i>a-d</i> <i>e-e'</i>	-	-	-	-	-	
	Aboral border of ramus		-	-	-	-	-	
	Anterior border coronoid process		X	X	//	-	-	
	Angular process		-	-	-	-	-	
Ramus	Line k		-	-	-	-	-	
	Dental formula		X	X	//	-	-	
	Height crown	P ₄	-	-	-	X	X *	
	Length tooth	M ₁ <i>Article</i>	X - -	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+	/+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+	X M-	M+ /+ M+ M+ X	
	Breadth tooth	M ₂ <i>Article</i> M ₁ <i>Article</i> M ₂ <i>Article</i>	M+ /+ X - /+ /+ X - /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+ /+	/+ /+ /+ /+	/+ /+ /+ /+	- - - - X /- - - - - - - -	- X - - X - - - - - - -	M+ /+ M+ M+ - X M+ /+ - - - - - - -
	Cusps molars	M ₁ M ₂	X X	X X	// //	X	X	
	Specimen is identified as:		X			X?		

Table XII.6: Summary of all results of specimens 3293 (left) and NMR89 (right). Legend, see table XII.1.

Parameters		Specimen 3293			Specimen NMR89			
		<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	
Mandible length	Mandible length	<i>a-b</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	X	X	/+ /+ *
		<i>c-b</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	X	X	/+ /+ *
	Alveolar length	<i>P₁-M₂</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
		<i>Article</i>			/+ /+			/+ /+
		<i>P₄-M₁-M₂</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+	X	/+ /+	/+ /+
		<i>M₁-M₂</i>	X	X /+	/+ /+	X M+	/+ /+	/+ /+
		<i>Article</i>	-	-	/+ /+	-	-	/+ /+
	Diastema	<i>C-P₁</i>	X	X	X /+	-	-	-
		<i>P₂-P₃ / P₃-P₄</i>	X	X	/	X	X	/
Mandible	Mental foramina	middle	X	X	//	?	?	?
		posterior	X	X	/	?	?	?
	Incisors		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mandible width	<i>i-i'</i>	X	X M+	/+ /+	X	X	X M+
Mandible height h-h'		<i>k-k'</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>P₁</i>	X	X	/+ /+	-	-	-
		<i>P₂</i>	X	X	/+ /+	/- /-	X	X
		<i>P₃</i>	X	X	X /+	M- M-	X	X
		<i>P₄</i>	X	/+ M+	/+ /+	/- /-	X	X
		<i>M₁</i>	X	X M+	/+ /+	X	X	/+ /+
		<i>Article</i>	-	-	/+ /+	-	-	X
		<i>M₂</i>	X	X	/+ /+	X	X	/+ /+
	Mandible ratios		X	X	/	X	X	/
Ramus	Distance	<i>a-d</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>e-e'</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Aboral border of ramus		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Anterior border coronoid process		X	X	//	-	-	-
	Angular process		-	-	-	X	X	/
Teeth	Line k		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Dental formula		X	X	//	X	X	//
	Height crown	<i>P₄</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+ *	-	-	-
		<i>M₁</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+	-	-	-
	Length tooth	<i>M₁</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+	-	-	-
		<i>Article</i>	-	-	/+ /+	-	-	-
	Breadth tooth	<i>M₂</i>	X	M+ /+	/+ /+	-	-	-
		<i>M₁</i>	X	/+ /+	/+ /+	-	-	-
		<i>Article</i>	-	-	/+ /+	-	-	-
	Cusps molars	<i>M₂</i>	X	M+ M+	/+ /+	-	-	-
		<i>Article</i>	-	-	/+ /+	-	-	-
		<i>M₁</i>	X	X	//	-	-	-
		<i>M₂</i>	X	X	//	-	-	-
Specimen is identified as:		X			X			

Table XII.7: Summary of all results of specimen NMR90. Legend, see table XII.1.

Parameters		Specimen NMR90		
		<i>C. lupus</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>
Mandible length	Mandible length <i>a-b</i>	M- /-	X	X /+ *
	<i>c-b</i>	X M-	X	M+ /+ *
	Alveolar length <i>P₁-M₂</i>	-	-	-
	<i>P₄-M₁-M₂</i>	/- /-	X	/+ /+
	<i>M₁-M₂</i>	M- M-	X	/+ /+
	<i>Article</i>	-	-	X
	Diastema length <i>C-P₁</i>	-	-	-
Mandible	<i>P₂-P₃ / P₃-P₄</i>	-	-	-
	Mental foramina middle	-	-	-
	posterior	-	-	-
Mandible	Incisors	-	-	-
	Mandible width <i>i-i'</i>	X	X	X
	<i>k-k'</i>	-	-	-
	Mandible height <i>h-h'</i>	<i>P₁</i> <i>P₂</i> <i>P₃</i> <i>P₄</i> <i>M₁</i> <i>M₂</i>	- - - - - -	- - - - - -
	Mandible ratios	-	-	-
	Distance <i>a-d</i>	X	X	X *
	<i>e-e'</i>	X	X	X /+ *
Ramus	Aboral border of ramus	-	-	-
	Anterior border coronoid process	X	X	//
	Angular process	X	X	/
	Line k	-	-	-
Teeth	Dental formula	//	/	X
	Height crown <i>P₄</i>	X	X	X *
	<i>M₁</i>	X	X	X *
	Length tooth <i>M₁</i>	M- /-	X	X M+
	<i>Article</i>	-	-	X
	<i>M₂</i>	-	-	-
	Breadth tooth <i>M₁</i>	M- /-	X	X
Teeth	<i>Article</i>	-	-	X
	<i>M₂</i>	-	-	-
	Cusps molars <i>M₁</i>	X	X	//
	<i>M₂</i>	-	-	-
Specimen is identified as:		X		

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Length mandible	Alveolar length	Diastema length				Mental foramina		Incisors width mandible			Height h-h'			
			c-b	P1-M2	P4-M1-M2	C-P1	P2-P3 & P3-P4	middle	posterior	i-i'	k-k'	M2	M1	P4	
Canidae material reg. no.	a-b	180-199*	179-199*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,32	-	-	
Canidae indet.	534	180-199*	171*	170*	-	-	39,74	-	-	-	12,32	-	30,14	29,85	
Fossil North Sea material	535	171*	144,23*	66,14	39,31	28,94	5,78	yes	P1-P2	P2-P3	12,34	12,53	25,01	23,21	
	667	144,62*	144,23*	96,06	57,48	41,32	9,20	yes +	P1-P2	P3 posterior	-	16,91	16,24	33,93	36,04
	1683	199*	199*	73,40	42,54	31,42	6,33	yes +	P2 anterior	-	-	11,06	12,46	26,55	26,35
	2103	144,62-161*	144,23-160*	94,56	59,30	43,09	7,27	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	11,70	11,82	24,73	24,02
	2104	141,80	143,76	71,43	41,07	29,77	7,20	yes +	P2 anterior	P3	-	15,85	17,56	31,89	33,58
	2196	199*	199*	88,37	52,68	39,84	7,94	yes +	P1-P2	P2-P3	-	13,07	14,49	30,78	32,44
	2329	180-199*	179-199*	98,25	57,43	43,44	6,50	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 posterior	row	14,90	17,01	-	-
	2620	199*	199*	72,68	44,61	33,65	7,00	yes +	P2 anterior	P3	row	12,47	14,89	25,61	25,27
	3219	144,62-161*	144,23-160*	89,50	54,24	37,15	5,51	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	-	15,40	-	30,43	30,97
	3293	180*	179*	90,00	57,02	43,41	-	yes +	P2 anterior	P3	-	12,80	-	26,70	29,23
NMR89	160*	161*	144,23-146,38*	-	43,10	32,26	-	-	-	-	-	12,37	-	-	-
NMR90	144,11-144,62*	144,23-146,38*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canis <i>I. lupus</i>															
Recent	3129	170	168	80,38	50,13	36,96	10,02	-	P1-P2	P3	row	14,28	12,61	31,75	32,30
<i>lupus-a</i>	166	168	79,76	49,00	35,81	6,34	yes	P1-P2	P3	row	-	13,58	13,41	24,54	25,80
<i>lupus-b</i>	185	187	85,92	53,34	40,15	8,96	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	crowded	15,21	14,03	34,26	31,42	30,64
<i>lupus-c</i>	199	199	97,31	57,49	41,86	8,18	yes +	P1-P2	P3	row	-	18,22	16,50	31,63	33,48
<i>lupus-d</i>	171	170	-	50,36	36,80	-	yes +	P1-P2	P3	row	-	14,61	13,77	29,57	29,35
<i>lupus-e</i>	167	179	87,68	55,79	39,58	3,85	-	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	-	13,86	12,85	26,36	26,66
<i>lupus-f</i>	161	160	82,86	53,55	39,24	4,98	-	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	-	13,52	12,26	25,96	26,11
<i>lupus-g</i>	180	179	-	51,68	38,09	-	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	-	16,24	15,56	29,12	32,30
<i>lupus-h</i>	175	175	85,09	50,03	37,06	6,50	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	-	15,70	13,86	30,14	29,09
<i>lupus-i</i>	169	169	82,80	47,23	34,10	7,27	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	-	12,21	11,99	29,77	27,55
<i>lupus-m</i>	145,85	144,42	70,60	43,58	32,29	7,94	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	-	11,45	10,68	23,88	24,13
RMNH43490	179	171	80,98	50,33	35,88	8,25	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	-	13,93	13,27	29,69	29,55
RMNH43491	177	181	83,29	47,73	34,17	8,22	yes +	P1-P2	P3	row	-	13,42	12,44	31,69	29,30
RMNH43492	160	161	82,55	51,65	37,98	3,07	-	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	-	13,21	12,01	25,62	25,30

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Height <i>h-h'</i>	Distance		Coronoid angle (°)		Aboral border ramus		Anterior border process		Angular Line k		Dental formula
		P2	P1	a-d	e-e'	n	coronoid	process	process	typical of:	formula	(mandibular)
Canidae material	reg. no.											
Canidae indet.	534	-	-	58,18*	71,25*	114	rear	thick	-	-	Canidae	3 1 4 3
Fossil North Sea material	535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	no crest -	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
	667	19,60	20,10	46,17	62,82	100	rear	thin	no crest -	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
	1683	30,85	28,26	-	108	-	thin	-	-	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
	2103	22,71	20,91	43,89	57,25	102	rear	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
	2104	22,81	22,64	41,51	57,28	105	rear	average	no crest equal	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
	2196	30,88	28,90	63,98*	86,21*	103	-	-	-	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
	2329	26,45	24,72	55,44	72,83	106	rear	thin	no crest condyle	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
	2620	32,33	29,66	-	109	-	thin	-	-	Canidae	3 1 4 3	P1
	3219	22,19	21,39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P1
	3293	26,32	24,93	-	108	-	thin	-	-	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
NMR89	18,64	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	no crest -	Canidae	3 1 4 3	n/a
NMR90	-	43,86*	43,86*	65,31*	105	-	thin	no crest -	no crest -	Cyon	3 1 4 2	n/a
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>												
Recent	3129	25,60	26,73	51,15	73,85	106	vertical	thin	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	L I1 inf., R I1 sup.
	<i>lupus-a</i>	25,80	24,40	49,33	63,12	111	vertical	thin	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	L P4 sup.
	<i>lupus-b</i>	29,05	26,25	59,80	79,91	115	vertical	thin	crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	<i>lupus-c</i>	29,50	29,55	63,98	86,21	105	rear	average	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	<i>lupus-d</i>	27,42	25,29	58,18	71,25	108	vertical	thin	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	L&R P1 inf., R P3 sup.
	<i>lupus-e</i>	26,00	24,59	46,73	67,07	106	rear	thin	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	<i>lupus-f</i>	25,18	24,63	53,82	72,24	101	vertical	thin	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	<i>lupus-g</i>	-	24,05	55,02	77,16	105	rear	thin	crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	L P1&P2 inf., R P1 sup., L P1&P2 sup.
	<i>lupus-h</i>	28,98	26,38	57,48	71,83	107	vertical	average	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	<i>lupus-i</i>	23,11	22,26	54,09	70,68	108	vertical	thin	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	<i>lupus-m</i>	22,66	21,28	41,52	58,32	107	vertical	average	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	R I2 sup.
	RMNH43490	26,11	23,23	52,70	71,98	111	rear	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	L P1 inf.
	RMNH43491	26,07	23,10	55,96	70,97	113	rear	average	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	L P1 inf., L&R M2 sup.
	RMNH43492	24,18	21,80	47,36	68,61	109	rear	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	R P2 inf.

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Dental formula	M3						Height crown			Length			Breadth		
		P1	P4	M1	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	
Canidae material	reg. no.	missing teeth (alv.)														
Canidae material	534	M3														
Fossil North Sea material	535	M3														
Canidae indet.	667	M3, P1, C														
	1683	n/a														
	2103	M3, M2, P1, C														
	2104	M3, P1-l1														
	2196	M3, C														
	2329	M3, M2, P1														
	2620	M3, l1														
	3219	M2, C														
	3293	n/a														
	NMR89	L M3-P2														
	NMR90	R M2														
Canis / lupus	3129	n/a														
Recent	lupus-a	n/a														
	lupus-b	L12 inf., L&R P1 inf., R M3 inf.														
	lupus-c	n/a														
	lupus-d	L12 inf.														
	lupus-e	n/a														
	lupus-f	R12 sup.														
	lupus-g	All 11 inf&sup., R C inf., R P1 inf., L M1-3 inf., L C sup. L P3 sup.														
	lupus-h	n/a														
	lupus-i	R P1 inf.														
	lupus-m	L M3 inf., L I1-C sup.														
	RMNH43490	n/a														
	RMNH43491	n/a														
	RMNH43492	n/a														

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Cusps	P1		P2		P3		P4				
		protoconid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	distal	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid
Canidae material	reg. no.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canidae indet.	534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fossil North Sea material	535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	667	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid
	1683	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid
	2103	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid
	2104	-	x	yes	-	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid
	2196	flat	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	metaconulid
	2329	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid
	2620	-	cingulum	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid
	3219	-	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	cingulum
	3293	flat	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid
NMR89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NMR90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>												
Recent	3129	flat	cingulum	yes	yes	parastylid	yes	yes	metaconulid	parastylid	yes	yes
	<i>lupus-a</i>	flat	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes
	<i>lupus-b</i>	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes
	<i>lupus-c</i>	flat	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	metaconulid
	<i>lupus-d</i>	-	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	metaconulid
	<i>lupus-e</i>	flat	parastylid	yes	parastylid	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	<i>lupus-f</i>	flat	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	metaconulid
	<i>lupus-g</i>	-	x	yes	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>lupus-h</i>	flat	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes
	<i>lupus-i</i>	flat	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	metaconulid
	<i>lupus-m</i>	flat	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	RMNH43490	flat	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	cingulum	yes	metaconulid
	RMNH43491	flat	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	metaconulid
	RMNH43492	flat	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	metaconulid

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Canidae material reg. no.	M1				M2			
		trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: paraconid	trigonid: metaconid	talonid: hypoconid	trigonid: metaconid	trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: metaconid	talonid: entoconid
Canidae material	534	-	-	-	-	yes	yes	yes	edge
Fossil North Sea material	535	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	667	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	1683	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	2103	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-	-	-
	2104	yes	-	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	2196	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	centered
	2329	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-	-	-
	2620	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	3219	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-	-	-
	3293	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
NMR89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NMR90	yes	yes	yes*	yes*	yes*	-	-	-	-
<i>Canis / lupus</i>	3129	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
Recent	<i>lupus-a</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-b</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-c</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-d</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-e</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-f</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-g</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-h</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-i</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	<i>lupus-m</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	RMNH43490	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	RMNH43491	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-
	RMNH43492	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Material description	Date	Ingekomen	Legit	Donated by
Canidae material	reg. no.				
Canidae indet.	534				
Fossil North Sea material	535				
	667				
	1683				
	2103				
	2104				
	2196				
	2329				
	2620				
	3219				
	3293				
	NMR89				
	NMR90				
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>	3129	08-07-1937	Diergaarde Rotterdam		
Recent	<i>lupus-a</i>			Trost	
	<i>lupus-b</i>				Rasch
	<i>lupus-c</i>				Hérairie de M. van Aken
	<i>lupus-d</i>	10-1836			Museum van Petersburg
	<i>lupus-e</i>	1858			Natura Artis Magistra
	<i>lupus-f</i>	1851			
	<i>lupus-g</i>				
	<i>lupus-h</i>	15-02-1870			
	<i>lupus-i</i>	05-1893			
	<i>lupus-m</i>	31-08-1906			
	RMNH43490			Don: H.v.Grouw 2007	
	RMNH43491			Don: H.v.Grouw 2007	
	RMNH43492			Don: H.v.Grouw 2007	

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Length mandible	Alveolar length	Diastema length						Incisors width mandible			Height h-h'					
			C-b	P1-M2	P4-M1-M2	M1-M2	C-P1	P2-P3 & P3-P4	middle	posterior	i-i'	k-k'	M2	M1	P4	P3	
Canidae material	reg. no.																
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>	445834	-	-	88,32	56,47	39,84	6,34	yes	P2 anterior	P3 posterior -	14,82	16,40	31,82	34,43	28,51	29,90	
Fossil	NMR86	-	-	94,43	57,45	40,91	6,52	yes	P2 anterior	P3 posterior -	16,35	16,47	37,19	36,20	32,13	28,46	
	NMR87	-	-	95,69	57,96	40,27	5,59	yes +	P2 anterior	P3	-	17,06	16,95	34,13	36,53	35,65	31,72
	NMR88	-	-	97,10	56,81	41,65	5,94	yes +	P2 anterior	P3	-	14,60	17,80	36,69	38,17	34,80	32,89
n	14	14	16	18	18	16	14	18	18	14	18	18	18	18	18		
x	172	172	85,92	52,25	37,92	6,75					14,57	14,05	30,21	30,43	28,71	26,52	
SD	12,6	13,0	7,29	4,13	2,75	1,85					1,69	2,06	3,91	4,18	3,77	3,30	
MIN	146	144	70,60	43,58	32,29	3,07					11,45	10,68	23,88	24,13	21,85	20,30	
MAX	199	199	97,31	57,96	41,86	10,0					18,22	17,80	37,19	38,17	35,65	32,89	
SR MIN	145	143	70,42	43,40	32,11	2,89					11,31	10,04	23,60	23,85	21,57	20,02	
SR MAX	200	200	97,49	58,14	44,70	10,2					18,36	18,44	37,47	38,45	35,93	33,17	
PR MIN	147	146	71,34	44,00	32,42	3,05					11,18	9,92	22,39	22,06	21,17	19,93	
PR MAX	197	198	100,5	60,51	43,43	10,4					17,96	18,17	38,03	38,79	36,26	33,11	
 Canis l. familiaris	 7028	 172	 177	 83,50	 49,51	 35,41	 8,61	 yes +	 P1-P2	 P3	 row	 13,05	 10,94	 26,36	 28,05	 28,00	 25,55
Recent	12547	103,30	103,72	52,85	32,12	24,27	4,05	yes	P1-P2	P2-P3	row	7,78	8,40	17,09	17,04	16,82	14,88
	12548	127,12	128,69	63,41	37,92	27,60	6,93	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	10,73	12,72	20,47	20,94	20,67	18,79
	17755	110,64	111,76	56,37	34,43	25,13	3,77	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	9,04	10,67	19,20	16,87	15,81	14,76
	17758	108,83	111,49	57,08	36,44	28,18	4,01	yes	P2 anterior	P3	row	9,13	10,33	17,95	17,35	16,30	15,26
	17792	120,60	122,74	62,60	39,68	29,33	3,46	yes	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	9,53	9,95	18,74	16,70	15,72	14,55
	17793	122,99	123,02	70,25	46,06	30,24	5,29	yes	P2	P3 anterior	row	9,83	11,03	18,20	19,33	18,20	16,80
	18049	114,32	115,47	60,41	37,59	27,80	6,41	yes	P2 anterior	P3	row	9,82	9,52	20,20	19,95	17,68	15,91
	18050	115,52	117,89	58,65	36,59	27,54	5,00	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	10,82	10,30	18,72	17,51	17,13	15,89
	18051	144,62	144,23	69,67	41,52	31,08	6,40	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	11,70	10,43	22,74	23,20	22,40	19,80
	18052	105,40	106,29	55,26	32,56	24,52	3,71	yes	P1-P2	P3	row	8,22	7,62	16,53	16,30	16,10	14,24
	18065	112,86	115,92	58,26	36,07	27,61	4,90	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	9,24	10,12	19,77	18,92	17,31	16,24
	21960	106,65	107,59	56,26	35,79	27,21	3,72	yes	P2 anterior	P3	row	8,79	10,25	18,03	16,82	16,47	15,74
	33824	161	160	75,46	45,24	32,94	9,51	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	12,27	11,93	27,74	28,12	27,00	24,39

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Height <i>h-h'</i>	Distance		Coronoid angle (°)		Aboral border ramus	Anterior border coronoid process	Angular Line k	Dental formula
		P2	P1	a-d	e-e'				
Canidae material	reg. no.								
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>	445834	29,60	28,25	-	-	106	-	average	-
Fossil	NMR86	29,10	29,87	-	-	110	-	average	no crest -
	NMR87	32,23	29,70	-	-	112	-	average	no crest -
	NMR88	31,84	29,20	-	-	104	-	average	no crest -
n		17	18	14	18	14	18	17	14
x		27,20	25,59	53,37	71,66	108			n/a
SD		2,82	2,82	5,86	6,78	3,51			
MIN		22,66	21,28	41,52	58,32	101			
MAX		32,23	29,87	63,98	86,21	115			
SR MIN		22,38	21,00	40,32	56,49	98			
SR MAX		32,51	30,15	65,18	88,04	118			
PR MIN		21,56	19,95	41,65	58,09	101			
PR MAX		32,84	31,22	65,09	85,22	115			

<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	7028	25,31	23,39	51,62	71,25	106	rear	average	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	R P1 inf., L&R 11 inf.
Recent	12547	14,56	13,96	33,88	43,34	102	rear	thin	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 (4/5)4 2/3 n/a	
	12548	19,79	20,05	37,53	53,91	95	vertical	thin	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	17755	15,97	15,64	34,34	45,72	104	rear	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	17758	16,21	16,14	31,70	47,41	105	rear	thin	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	R 11 sup., R P1 sup.
	17792	16,11	16,24	37,63	51,14	106	rear	average	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	17793	17,64	17,40	37,91	51,15	103	rear	thin	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	18049	16,47	15,87	38,74	54,01	100	rear	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	R&L P1 inf.
	18050	15,31	16,12	36,13	53,82	102	rear	average	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	18051	20,64	18,58	43,56	60,01	97	rear	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	18052	13,72	13,50	33,33	43,79	100	front	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3/3 (2/1)/1 4/4 2/3 n/a	
	18065	16,44	16,70	33,26	48,70	98	rear	thin	no crest condyle	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	21960	16,41	16,11	-	103	-	thin	thin	no crest equal	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a
	33824	24,59	23,55	51,18	66,72	100	vertical	thin	no crest angular	Canidae	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3	n/a

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Canidae material	reg. no.	missing teeth (alv.)	M3				Height crown				Length			
				P1	P4	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>	445834	M3, all I		yes	6,68	-	15,45	28,52	11,38	10,79	8,59				
Fossil	NMR86	L M3, P1-I1		yes	-	11,79	17,87	30,65	12,39	12,28	9,52				
	NMR87	L M3, C-I1		yes	-	-	-	-	30,00	10,92	11,59	8,67			
	NMR88	R M3, P1-I1		yes	-	-	17,56	29,00	12,00	11,92	9,02				
n		n/a													
x				18	11	13	17	18	17	18	17				
SD				5,27	9,86	15,61	27,19	11,4	10,9	8,63					
MIN				0,85	1,50	1,88	2,20	0,91	0,93	0,60					
MAX				3,75	6,96	11,18	21,97	9,57	8,41	7,62					
SR MIN				6,68	11,8	17,87	30,65	13,5	12,3	9,87					
SR MAX				3,61	6,82	11,04	21,13	8,73	8,19	7,40					
PR MIN				6,82	11,9	18,01	31,49	14,3	12,5	10,1					
PR MAX				3,58	6,87	11,86	22,79	9,60	9,08	7,43					
				6,97	12,9	19,37	31,60	13,2	12,8	9,84					
<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	7028	n/a		yes	4,34	8,96	12,71	25,28	10,33	9,63	7,59				
Recent	12547	n/a		yes	3,65	6,04	10,42	16,73	7,46	6,28	5,30				
	12548	n/a		yes	4,26	7,89	11,87	20,16	8,54	7,75	6,17				
	17755	L&R P4 inf.		yes	3,97	-	10,98	17,86	8,00	7,20	5,87				
	17758	LP2 inf.		yes	4,17	7,52	11,27	20,07	8,80	7,80	6,46				
	17792	n/a		yes	4,29	7,73	11,35	20,57	9,11	7,17	6,75				
	17793	n/a		yes	3,78	7,25	11,41	20,56	10,01	7,61	6,79				
	18049	n/a		yes	-	7,54	11,44	19,41	8,85	7,13	5,76				
	18050	R I1 sup.		yes	3,74	7,02	11,65	20,24	7,79	7,74	6,11				
	18051	n/a		yes	6,94	7,46	11,83	21,83	9,27	8,58	6,67				
	18052	n/a		yes	3,19	6,32	9,66	17,70	6,39	6,42	5,34				
	18065	n/a		yes	3,82	7,06	11,61	19,13	7,83	6,71	5,28				
	21960	L P1 inf., L M3 inf., R P1 sup.		yes	-	6,23	10,11	19,36	8,33	6,94	5,96				
	33824	R P2 sup., L P1&P2 sup., R P2 sup.		yes	4,71	8,82	13,55	24,66	9,74	9,88	7,50				

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Cusps	P1		P2		P3		P4				
		protoconid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	distal	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>	reg. no.											
<i>Canis l. lupus</i>	445834	flat	x	yes	x	yes	x	yes	cingulum	-	-	-
Fossil	NMR86	-	x	yes	x	yes	x	yes	cingulum	parastyloid	yes	yes
	NMR87	-	x	yes	x	yes	x	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes
	NMR88	-	x	yes	x	yes	x	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes
n		12	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
x	SD											
MIN												
MAX												
SR MIN												
SR MAX												
PR MIN												
PR MAX												

<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	7028	flat	x	yes	x	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes
Recent	12547	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes
	12548	pointy	parrastyloid	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	17755	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	-	-	-	-
	17758	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	17792	pointy	x	yes	x	x	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes
	17793	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	18049	-	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	18050	pointy	x	yes	x	x	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes
	18051	flat	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	18052	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	18065	pointy	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	21960	-	cingulum	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	33824	flat	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Canidae material	reg. no.	Parameters				M1				M2			
		trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: paraconid	trigonid: metaconid	trigonid: hypococonid	talonid: metaconid	talonid: entoconid	trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: metaconid	talonid: hypococonid	talonid: entoconid	trigonid: protoconid	talonid: hypococonid
<i>Canis l. lupus</i> Fossil	445834 NMR86 NMR87 NMR88	yes yes yes yes	edge edge edge edge										
n		18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17
x													
SD													
MIN													
MAX													
SR MIN													
SR MAX													
PR MIN													
PR MAX													
<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>													
Recent	7028 12547 12548 17755 17758 17792 17793 18049 18050 18051 18052 18065 21960 33824	yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes	edge edge edge edge edge edge edge edge edge edge edge edge edge edge										

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Length mandible a-b	Alveolar length			Diastema length			Mental foramina			Incisors width mandible			Height h-h'			
		c-b	P1-M2	P4-M1-M2 C-P1	P2-P3 & P3-P4	middle	posterior	P3	P1-P2	P1-P2	i-i'	k-k'	M2	M1	P4	P3	
Canidae material reg. no.																	
<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	34601	144,11	146,38	68,58	40,35	28,99	7,55	yes +	P1-P2	P3	row	11,18	9,95	24,18	24,41	23,70	20,55
Recent	34605	121,00	121,97	62,71	36,60	25,99	5,89	yes +	P1-P2	P2-P3	row	9,92	9,30	18,82	21,11	22,25	21,75
	34608	134,22	136,06	66,56	38,81	28,87	6,18	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	10,17	9,92	21,22	20,38	18,09	17,21
	34614	105,69	109,21	56,91	37,27	26,27	2,56	x	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	7,94	9,10	16,09	16,67	16,11	14,70
	34617	130,77	134,87	66,36	39,37	28,30	5,21	yes +	P2 posterior	P3	row	8,57	7,90	20,13	19,42	19,57	18,19
	34618	141,20	146,64	72,42	43,08	32,68	6,73	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 posterior	row	10,06	9,90	22,45	23,70	24,37	21,01
Fossil	29780	148,77	151,08	71,66	41,49	29,45	8,51	yes +	P1-P2	P2-P3	row	13,08	12,79	24,30	26,22	24,97	22,73
	30457	143,34	146,84	74,94	42,97	30,11	-	yes +	P2 anterior	P3	row	11,40	12,90	22,59	22,63	22,34	20,96
	30807	146,71	146,74	72,13	43,45	30,83	5,71	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	15,48	13,26	27,04	26,72	24,11	21,33
	30818	159	159	75,48	43,35	30,61	6,25	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	14,67	14,49	27,20	28,28	26,74	23,32
	30828	159	157	75,49	43,34	31,79	5,93	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	14,05	14,59	27,49	27,70	25,97	22,15
	30841	137,81	136,34	69,03	42,79	31,45	4,86	x	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	11,83	13,31	23,46	22,84	21,50	19,20
	30900	151,88	150,38	74,70	45,40	34,56	6,06	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	crowded	13,65	14,83	28,18	26,20	23,74	21,54
	32044	126,03	124,56	64,60	39,54	28,64	3,98	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	crowded	10,53	12,41	18,88	19,41	18,74	18,08
	32050	146,23	148,07	73,74	42,19	30,30	6,33	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	crowded	13,17	13,67	26,44	27,51	25,37	22,84
	35036	129,36	129,97	66,42	39,56	28,94	5,01	yes +	P1-P2	P2-P3	row	10,82	11,44	20,95	21,11	18,93	18,52
	69408	134,95	134,46	67,74	43,22	31,99	4,61	x	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	11,18	12,95	23,89	20,77	19,87	19,32
	74489	159	160	75,82	45,43	33,92	5,28	yes	P1-P2	P3 anterior	row	14,20	13,95	30,73	28,55	25,78	23,52
	74506	154,38	150,82	73,73	44,08	30,57	4,80	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	crowded	12,82	14,20	21,95	23,59	22,59	21,64
	93211	153,77	157	78,34	46,55	33,11	6,01	yes +	P2 anterior	P3 anterior	row	13,94	15,19	24,92	25,70	25,27	25,43
	97302	145,20	142,70	67,99	41,03	28,32	6,15	yes +	P1-P2	P3 anterior	crowded	12,38	12,80	23,57	23,79	21,13	20,14
	117724	131,65	134,44	69,95	40,57	30,13	4,46	yes	P2 anterior	P3	-	11,81	13,20	24,86	21,68	20,96	19,44
	117731	-	-	79,48	46,22	34,58	6,88	yes +	P1-P2	P3 posterior	-	14,55	15,66	33,15	32,56	27,98	24,51
	123156	124,95	125,14	62,62	38,17	27,99	6,65	yes	P1-P2	-	row	10,81	11,56	22,64	20,96	20,44	18,84
	123547	158	159	75,27	45,85	33,44	7,59	yes +	P1-P2	-	row	13,75	15,29	28,82	28,03	26,58	23,01
	124605	132,59	135,90	65,53	40,32	29,32	5,60	yes	P1-P2	P3 posterior	crowded	11,05	11,74	21,82	22,32	22,69	21,35
	154234	138,73	143,44	70,28	43,93	32,76	5,55	yes	P1-P2	P3	row	11,42	13,75	21,53	21,93	22,83	21,55
	154355	158	163	77,83	46,79	33,64	4,65	yes	P1-P2	P2-P3	-	14,46	16,54	27,01	28,24	28,00	24,33

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Height <i>h-h'</i>	Distance		Coronoid angle (°)		Aboral border ramus	Anterior border process	Angular Line k	Dental formula
		P2	P1	a-d	e-e'				
Canidae material reg. no.									
<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	34601	20,56	20,67	43,86	65,31	106	rear	thin	no crest condyle Canidae 3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3 R P2 inf. R M2 inf.
Recent	34605	16,65	17,76	31,54	45,28	111	rear	thin	no crest condyle Canidae 3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3 n/a
	34608	17,18	18,40	37,42	53,37	108	vertical	thick	no crest equal Canidae 3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3 n/a
	34614	16,13	15,68	30,44	41,38	103	vertical	thin	crest condyle Canidae 3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3 n/a
	34617	18,44	17,39	37,42	48,58	107	rear	thin	no crest condyle Canidae 3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3 n/a
	34618	20,70	19,68	39,85	51,42	109	rear	average	no crest condyle Canidae 3/3 1/1 4/4 2/3 n/a
	29780	22,68	22,34	44,90	55,40	106	vertical	average	no crest - Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	30457	22,18	22,44	42,94	57,67	110	rear	average	no crest condyle Canidae 3 1 4 3 P1
	30807	22,25	22,04	42,20	60,15	101	rear	thin	no crest equal Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	30818	21,54	22,59	48,40	64,82	100	vertical	thick	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	30828	22,07	22,64	47,77	66,30	101	vertical	thick	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	30841	19,79	20,53	38,64	55,72	98	rear	thin	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	30900	21,50	22,77	46,35	62,63	102	vertical	thin	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
32044	18,91	19,70	37,10	51,07	97	vertical	average	no crest angular Cuon	3 1 4 2 M3
	32050	24,72	24,01	43,25	57,51	107	rear	average	no crest - Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	35036	17,92	17,71	43,45	52,41	103	rear	thin	no crest equal Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	69408	19,90	19,63	44,62	60,07	103	rear	average	no crest equal Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	74489	23,30	24,18	46,33	64,52	102	rear	thin	no crest condyle Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
74506	21,80	21,94	-	-	96	rear	thin	no crest angular Cuon	3 1 4 2 M3
	93211	26,53	25,47	45,79	61,73	102	vertical	thin	no crest condyle Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	97302	21,21	20,50	42,34	61,31	101	rear	average	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	117724	20,47	19,91	40,76	57,48	100	vertical	thin	no crest - Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	117731	24,57	24,91	-	94	vertical	thin	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a	
	123156	18,13	18,44	34,25	51,10	108	rear	thin	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	123547	24,46	23,70	48,36	66,33	106	rear	thin	no crest angular Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	124605	20,77	20,62	39,45	52,72	108	rear	thin	no crest condyle Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	154234	21,54	21,52	41,59	55,52	105	vertical	average	no crest - Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a
	154355	25,12	25,01	46,74	60,79	110	rear	thick	no crest condyle Canidae 3 1 4 3 n/a

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Canidae material	reg. no.	missing teeth (alv.)	M3		Height crown		Length		Breadth	
				P1	P4	M1	M1	M2	M1	M2	
	<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	34601	L P2 inf., R P1 sup.	yes	4,22	7,62	10,75	19,90	9,55	8,05	6,76
Recent		34605	L P4 inf., L&R M3 inf.	yes	4,12	5,52	10,54	19,13	7,47	7,30	5,90
		34608	L&R I1 inf, L M3 inf.	yes	4,00	7,96	11,33	19,70	9,16	7,35	6,70
		34614	L M3 inf., R P1&P2 inf&sup., L P1 sup.	yes	4,50	6,81	10,40	18,98	8,89	7,32	6,40
		34617	n/a	yes	4,75	7,45	11,57	20,02	9,10	7,82	6,69
Fossil		34618	L M3 inf.	yes	4,82	8,24	12,58	22,88	10,01	8,93	7,20
		29780	M3, P1-I1	yes	-	-	20,92	9,22	8,23	6,45	
		30457	M3&M2, C-I1	yes	-	8,22	11,12	20,82	-	8,82	-
		30807	M3, P4&P3, P1-I1	yes	-	11,55	22,04	8,59	8,35	6,55	
		30818	P3-I1	yes	-	8,58	12,50	22,29	9,55	8,65	7,02
		30828	M3, P1-I1	yes	-	7,77	12,87	22,05	9,25	9,22	6,95
		30841	M3, P3-I1	yes	-	-	22,80	9,50	9,26	6,61	
		30900	M3, M2, P1-I1	yes	-	8,76	13,24	24,34	-	9,91	-
		32044	M2, P1-I1	x	-	8,24	11,92	21,14	-	8,59	-
		32050	M3, P1-I1	yes	-	7,75	12,15	22,52	9,09	7,93	6,18
		35036	M3, P1-I1	yes	-	7,52	11,42	20,43	8,70	8,57	6,64
		69408	M3, M1-P1, all I	yes	-	-	-	9,25	-	6,61	
		74489	M3, M1-i1	yes	-	-	-	11,33	-	7,75	
		74506	M2-P4, P2-I1	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		93211	M3, P3-I1	yes	-	9,83	13,99	25,08	10,12	9,83	7,51
		97302	M3, P1-I1	yes	-	-	21,64	8,55	8,23	6,83	
		117724	M3, P1, all I	yes	-	8,23	11,73	21,79	9,18	8,33	6,47
		117731	M3, C-I1	yes	-	-	24,84	9,40	9,36	7,04	
		123156	all M, P1-3, all I	yes	-	8,49	-	-	-	-	
		123547	M3&M2, P3, I3	yes	4,65	-	13,19	22,90	-	9,76	-
		124605	M3, P1, all I	yes	-	-	20,13	9,73	7,86	6,43	
		154234	M3, I3, 1	yes	3,99	8,49	12,31	23,51	10,81	9,10	7,05
		154355	P3-I1	yes	-	-	24,02	10,40	10,11	7,82	

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Cusps	P1		P2		P3		P4				
		protoconid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	distal	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid
Canidae material	reg. no.											
<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>	34601	flat	-	-	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
Recent	34605	pointy	x	yes	x	yes	yes	cingulum	parastyloid	yes	yes	metaconulid
	34608	pointy	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	cingulum	parastyloid	yes	yes	metaconulid
Fossil	34614	pointy	x	yes	yes	x	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	34617	pointy	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	metaconulid	parastyloid	yes	yes	metaconulid
	34618	flat	x	yes	yes	x	yes	metaconulid	parastyloid	yes	yes	metaconulid
	29780	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	30457	-	cingulum	yes	yes	x	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	30807	-	x	yes	yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	30818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	30828	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	30841	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	parastyloid	yes	yes	cingulum
	30900	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	metaconulid	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	32044	-	x	yes	yes	x	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	32050	-	parastylicyes	yes	parastylicyes	yes	yes	cingulum	parastyloid	yes	yes	metaconulid
	35036	-	cingulum	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	69408	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	74489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	74506	-	-	-	x	yes	yes	cingulum	-	-	-	-
	93211	-	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	97302	-	x	yes	x	yes	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	117724	-	parastylicyes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	parastyloid	yes	yes	metaconulid
	117731	flat	cingulum	yes	yes	x	yes	metaconulid	parastyloid	yes	yes	metaconulid
	123156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	yes	yes	cingulum
	123547	flat	x	yes	yes	-	-	-	x	yes	yes	cingulum
	124605	-	cingulum	yes	x	cingulum	yes	cingulum	cingulum	yes	yes	metaconulid
	154234	flat	cingulum	yes	x	yes	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes	metaconulid
	154355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	yes	yes	metaconulid

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Canidae material	reg. no.	M1				M2			
		trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: paraconid	trigonid: metaconid	trigonid: hypoconid	talonid: entoconid	talonid: protoconid	trigonid: metaconid	talonid: hypoconid
Canis <i>l. familiaris</i> Recent	34601	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	34605	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	34608	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	34614	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	34617	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	34618	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	29780	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	30457	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-	-	-
	30807	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	30818	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
Fossil	30828	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	30841	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	30900	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-	-	-
	32044	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-	-	-
	32050	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	35036	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	69408	-	-	-	-	yes	yes	yes	edge
	74489	-	-	-	-	yes	yes	yes	yes
	74506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	93211	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	97302	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	117724	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	117731	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	123156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	123547	yes	yes	yes	yes	-	-	-	-
	124605	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	154234	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge
	154355	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Canidae material	Material description	Date	Ingekomen	Legit	Donated by
	<i>Canis l. familiaris</i>					
	34601		1935		J. Westendorp	
Recent	34605		1935	Dhr. Kok, Schiedam d.b.v. J. Westendorp		
	34608		1935	J. Westendorp		
	34614		1935	J. Westendorp		
	34617		1935	J. Westendorp		
	34618		1935	J. Westendorp		
Fossil	29780					
	30457					
	30807					
	30818					
	30828					
	30841					
	30900					
	32044					
	32050					
	35036					
	69408				R.O.B., 13-05-1953	
	74489				R.O.B., 15-12-1954	
	74506				R.O.B., 15-12-1954	
	93211				Tolhuis, J., 30-6-1958	
	97302				Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie 18-10-1960	
	117724				Douwes, W.B., 14-1-1963	
	117731				Douwes, W.B., 14-1-1963	
	123156				Rijks geologische dienst 9-2-1965	
	123547				Zool. Museum Amsterdam 7-4-1965	
	124605				Theunissen, H. 14-10-1965	
	154234				Butter, J. 13-3-1970	
	154355				Butter, J. 13-3-1970	

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Length mandible	Alveolar length						Diastema length			Mental foramina			Incisors width mandible			Height h-h'		
		c-b	P1-M2	P4-M1-M2	M1-M2	C-P1	P2-P3 & P3-P4	middle	posterior	39	i-i'	k-k'	M2	M1	P4	P3			
Canidae material reg. no.																			
n	41	41	42	42	41	42	42	42	40	39	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
x	135	137	68,01	41,03	29,91	5,63					11,4	11,9	22,76	22,61	21,58	19,76			
SD	18,5	18,4	7,59	4,09	2,80	1,48					2,06	2,24	4,06	4,22	3,87	3,31			
MIN	103	104	52,85	32,12	24,27	2,56					7,78	7,62	16,09	16,30	15,72	14,24			
MAX	172	177	83,50	49,51	35,41	9,51					15,5	16,5	33,15	32,56	28,00	25,55			
SR MIN	102	103	52,67	31,94	24,09	2,38					7,64	6,98	15,81	16,02	15,44	13,96			
SR MAX	173	178	83,68	49,69	38,25	9,69					15,6	17,2	33,43	32,84	28,28	25,83			
PR MIN	98,2	99,6	52,82	32,85	24,30	2,67					7,29	7,44	14,63	14,17	13,83	13,14			
PR MAX	172	173	83,19	49,21	35,52	8,59					15,5	16,4	30,89	31,05	29,33	26,38			
Cuon alpinus																			
Recent	945	142,17	139,32	68,65	42,37	31,37	3,90	yes	P2	P3 posterior crowded	14,35	12,20	25,10	23,74	27,41	26,75			
Recent	1546	127,70	125,95	60,99	38,68	28,65	2,77	x	P2 anterior	P3 posterior crowded	11,22	12,70	22,80	22,77	20,58	19,29			
1694	133,91	131,65	62,24	38,18	28,83	4,77	x	P2	P3 posterior crowded	11,79	11,00	21,17	21,33	18,29	19,01				
2680	124,39	124,57	60,82	38,14	29,00	4,17	yes	P2	P3	crowded	10,41	10,57	21,68	21,41	19,30	18,31			
2681	133,04	131,79	64,04	40,48	29,34	2,58	x	P2	P3 posterior crowded	10,88	11,20	22,64	21,56	20,45	19,58				
4681	128,91	128,65	62,17	38,66	27,89	3,59	yes	P2	P3 posterior crowded	11,06	11,43	22,06	21,99	19,91	18,59				
4682	132,37	131,22	63,57	38,27	28,59	2,46	yes	P2	P4	crowded	10,92	11,21	23,11	21,87	19,15	18,61			
4683	122,64	120,85	58,40	37,54	27,35	2,83	x	P2 anterior	P3 anterior crowded	10,81	10,95	21,18	19,68	18,05	17,68				
15751	125,33	122,42	59,77	36,65	26,37	2,80	yes	P2	P3 posterior crowded	10,55	10,84	22,48	20,47	18,23	17,30				
20551	109,23	107,20	51,32	32,64	23,51	4,76	x	P2 anterior	P3 posterior -	-	10,33	10,41	21,70	19,58	15,35	14,70			
33819	128,26	123,87	62,08	38,44	28,51	2,18	x	P2	P4	crowded	10,94	11,50	21,80	19,26	18,10	16,25			
33820	127,82	124,42	61,62	38,33	27,97	1,83	yes	P2 anterior	P3 posterior crowded	10,75	11,75	21,61	19,83	18,72	18,54				
33821	119,69	116,05	56,48	36,33	27,89	2,24	x	P2 anterior	P3 posterior crowded	10,57	10,85	21,87	20,40	18,84	17,23				
33822	129,02	126,86	61,25	37,82	27,67	1,98	yes	P2	P3 posterior crowded	11,24	12,13	23,43	20,47	18,15	17,33				
33823	132,03	129,80	62,65	37,97	28,17	3,07	yes	P2 anterior	P3 posterior crowded	11,35	12,88	22,54	21,25	19,66	19,58				
33841	129,35	126,96	61,51	39,01	28,94	2,53	yes	P2 posterior	P3 posterior crowded	11,03	12,30	22,94	21,88	19,82	18,38				
1694-java	129,63	126,44	59,28	40,07	29,45	x	x	P2	P3 posterior crowded	10,91	11,35	21,74	21,34	19,75	18,60				
Cuon#1	130,97	128,27	62,40	40,63	29,90	2,38	x	P2 anterior	P3 posterior crowded	12,10	12,17	23,08	21,10	18,14	17,81				
Cuon#2	122,59	121,34	59,43	36,66	27,12	3,49	yes	P2	P3 posterior crowded	10,84	11,18	22,82	20,34	18,51	17,33				
Cuon-a-Java	129,19	128,01	62,29	37,98	27,72	2,76	yes	P2 anterior	P3 posterior row	11,60	11,39	21,66	21,32	19,91	18,24				
Cuon-a-sib	148,34	142,95	68,28	42,67	30,48	3,30	x	P2 anterior	P3 anterior row	12,20	11,74	24,03	24,04	22,62	20,27				

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Height <i>h-h'</i>	Distance		Coronoid angle (°)		Aboral border ramus		Anterior border coronoid process		Angular Line k		Dental formula	
		P2	P1	a-d	e-e'	n	41	42	42	38	42	42	missing teeth (diast.)
Canidae material	reg. no.	42	42	39	39	42	41	42	42	38	42	42	n/a
n		20,00	19,89	40,68	55,68	103							
x		3,32	3,24	5,62	7,37	4,2							
SD		13,72	13,50	30,44	41,38	94							
MIN		26,53	25,47	51,62	71,25	111							
MAX		13,44	13,22	29,24	39,55	91							
SR MIN		26,81	25,75	52,82	73,08	114							
SR MAX		13,36	13,42	29,44	40,94	94							
PR MIN		26,65	26,36	51,92	70,42	111							
PR MAX													
<hr/>													
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>													
Recent	945	24,61	19,74	48,14	61,74	105	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a	
1546	19,58	19,81	41,23	57,61	104	front	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
1694	19,54	19,93	41,22	58,02	106	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
2680	19,87	19,52	39,04	51,85	107	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
2681	21,07	18,42	39,88	55,13	107	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
4681	20,39	19,80	40,15	56,37	110	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
4682	20,15	19,64	41,22	57,09	111	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
4683	18,77	18,22	39,06	51,61	106	front	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
15751	18,64	18,12	39,65	51,68	109	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
20551	13,77	14,58	32,77	46,66	108	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 (1-2)/2 n/a			
33819	16,88	17,57	41,94	52,74	108	rear	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	R P1 inf.		
33820	19,50	19,05	40,76	54,84	106	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
33821	18,40	19,24	38,40	52,10	106	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
33822	19,20	20,06	41,92	57,94	105	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
33823	20,49	21,78	43,19	57,37	102	front	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
33841	19,79	20,03	39,45	53,72	108	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
1694java	19,56	-	41,00	54,06	102	vertical	average	no crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	L&R P1 inf.		
<i>Cuon#1</i>	19,92	19,33	42,56	55,64	105	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
<i>Cuon#2</i>	18,87	18,92	39,16	54,27	105	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
<i>Cuon-a-ja</i>	19,43	19,23	40,78	57,70	106	vertical	thick	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		
<i>Cuon-a-sib</i>	20,88	20,33	44,64	65,47	105	vertical	average	crest	angular Cuon	3/3 1/1 4/4 2/2	n/a		

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Canidae material	reg. no.	Parameters	missing teeth (alv.)	M3				Height crown		Length		Breadth	
				P1	P4	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2
n	n/a			42	20	30	32	38	36	38	36	36	36
x				4.30	7.71	11.7	21.25	9.09	8.26	6.59			
SD				0.75	0.94	1.01	2.13	0.99	1.04	0.64			
MIN				3.19	5.52	9.66	16.73	6.39	6.28	5.28			
MAX				6.94	9.83	14.0	25.28	11.3	10.1	7.82			
SR MIN				3.05	5.38	9.52	15.89	5.55	6.06	5.06			
SR MAX				7.08	9.97	14.1	26.12	12.2	10.3	8.04			
PR MIN				2.80	5.84	9.70	16.98	7.11	6.18	5.30			
PR MAX				5.79	9.58	13.7	25.52	11.1	10.3	7.87			
<hr/>													
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>													
945		L13 inf., LP1 inf., R18&L2 inf., RP1 inf., R3-I1 sup., L12 sup., both M2 sup.		x	-	9.00	13.84	22.10	9.13	8.64	5.60		
Recent	1546	all I inf., all P1-P2 inf., all M2 inf., all I sup., all P1-P3 sup., all M2 sup.		x	-	7.89	11.63	21.21	-	7.88	-		
	1694	LP1 inf.		x	5.58	7.29	11.71	21.54	6.82	8.14	6.37		
	2680	n/a		x	4.66	7.71	12.27	20.84	7.20	7.53	6.15		
	2681	all I inf.		x	5.54	8.83	13.13	20.88	8.29	7.52	6.22		
	4681	all I&M2 inf., all R I sup., L I1-2 sup., L P2 sup.		x	5.64	9.07	11.85	20.32	7.85	7.23	5.79		
	4682	n/a		x	5.66	8.58	12.03	20.44	7.14	7.31	5.82		
	4683	n/a		x	5.33	8.55	12.08	20.11	6.80	7.19	5.86		
	15751	L11 inf., LP1-2 inf.		x	4.84	8.12	11.63	19.32	6.65	6.82	5.39		
	20551	L&R11 inf., LP1&P2 inf.		x	4.87	7.57	12.00	18.84	4.64	7.09	4.71		
	33819	all I inf., RP3-2 inf., all I&C sup., RP1-2 sup., LP1 sup., LP3 sup.		x	6.26	8.02	11.99	20.43	7.37	7.34	5.68		
	33820	RP3 inf., R11 sup.		x	5.48	8.47	12.79	19.66	7.29	7.40	6.23		
	33821	R11-2 sup., L11-3 sup., RP2 sup., LP1 sup.		x	5.48	7.38	11.69	20.64	6.77	7.30	5.56		
	33822	R P3 inf.		x	5.72	8.25	12.87	20.18	6.83	7.53	5.73		
	33823	R11 sup., L11-2 sup.		x	4.10	8.44	11.75	19.93	6.30	7.85	6.02		
	33841	L11-2 inf., RP1 inf., R11-3 sup.		x	5.20	8.31	12.26	21.12	6.53	7.39	6.15		
	1694-jaava	n/a		x	-	8.98	13.28	21.38	7.39	7.88	6.02		
	<i>Cuon#1</i>	n/a		x	5.80	8.90	13.55	21.60	7.53	8.07	6.27		
	<i>Cuon#2</i>	n/a		x	5.05	8.68	12.25	19.92	6.95	7.16	5.55		
	<i>Cuon-a-jaava</i>	R12 inf.		x	4.56	8.36	12.14	20.45	6.92	7.88	6.12		
	<i>Cuon-a-sib</i>	n/a		x	6.24	8.83	12.38	22.03	7.97	7.96	6.33		

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Cusps		P1		P2		P3		P4			
	protoconid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	distal	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	distal
Canidae material	reg. no.	n	21	34	34	34	34	34	37	37	37	37
x												
SD												
MIN												
MAX												
SR MIN												
SR MAX												
PR MIN												
PR MAX												
<hr/>												
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	945	-	x	yes	x	no	yes	yes	cingulum	parastylid	yes	yes
Recent	1546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	1694	pointy	cingulum	yes	x	yes	yes	x	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	2680	pointy	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	x	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	2681	pointy	cingulum	yes	x	cingulum	yes	x	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	4681	pointy	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	x	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	4682	pointy	cingulum	yes	x	cingulum	yes	x	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	4683	pointy	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	15751	pointy	x	yes	yes	x	yes	yes	cingulum	cingulum	yes	yes
	20551	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes
	33819	pointy	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	x	parastylid	yes	yes
	33820	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	cingulum	parastylid	yes	yes
	33821	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	parastylid	yes	yes
	33822	pointy	cingulum	yes	x	yes	yes	yes	cingulum	cingulum	yes	yes
	33823	pointy	x	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	x	yes	yes
	33841	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	cingulum	parastylid	yes	yes
	1694-java	-	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	parastylid	yes	yes
	<i>Cuon</i> #1	pointy	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	yes	x	parastylid	parastylid	yes	yes
	<i>Cuon</i> #2	pointy	cingulum	yes	x	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	parastylid	yes	yes
	<i>Cuon</i> -java	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	yes	metaconulid	cingulum	yes	yes
	<i>Cuon</i> -a-sib	pointy	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	yes	cingulum	parastylid	yes	yes
<hr/>												

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Canidae material	reg. no.	Parameters						M1						M2						
		n	x	SD	MIN	MAX	SR MIN	SR MAX	PR MIN	PR MAX	trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: paraconid	trigonid:	talonid: metacanid	talonid: hypoconid	talonid: entoconid	trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: metaconid	talonid: hypoconid	talonid: entoconid
Cuon alpinus	945	yes	yes		yes	weak	yes	x			centered	no		flat	no					
Recent	1546	yes	yes	x	yes	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1694	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	yes	no						
	2680	yes	yes	yes	yes	x					centered	yes	flat	edge						
	2681	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge					centered	no	flat	no						
	4681	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	4682	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	4683	yes	yes	yes	weak	yes	x				centered	no	flat	no						
	15751	yes	x	yes	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	20551	yes	yes	yes	weak	yes	x				centered	no	flat	no						
	33819	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	yes	no						
	33820	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	yes	flat	no						
	33821	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	33822	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	33823	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	33841	yes	yes	x	yes	x					yes	no	flat	no						
	1694-java	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	weak	flat	edge						
	Cuon#1	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	Cuon#2	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						
	Cuon-a-java	yes	yes	x	yes	x					yes	yes	flat	no						
	Cuon-a-sib	yes	yes	x	yes	x					centered	no	flat	no						

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Material description	Date	Ingekomen	Legit	Donated by
n					
x					
SD					
MIN					
MAX					
SR MIN					
SR MAX					
PR MIN					
PR MAX					
<hr/>					
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>					
Recent	945	21-10-1919			Diergaarde Blijdorp, Rotterdam
	1546		02-12-1926		
	1694				
	2680	1933	13-05-1937		W.C.v.Heurn
	2681	1925	13-05-1937		Shr. W.C.v.Heurn
	4681		29-08-1941		
	4682		29-08-1941		Dubois
	4683	1890-1900	29-08-1941	E. Dubois	
	15751		Coll. Bartels		
	20551	14-01-1969			Diergaarde Blijdorp, Rotterdam
	33819	1926	H.J.V. Sody (#1)		
	33820	15-09-1927	H.J.V. Sody (#2)		
	33821	03-1928	H.J.V. Sody (#3)		
	33822	15-09-1927	H.J.V. Sody (#4)		
	33823		H.J.V. Sody (#7)		
	33841	03-1933	H.J.V. Sody (#8)		
	1694- <i>java</i>		23-08-1928	Dierg. Rotterdam	
	<i>Cuon</i> #1				
	<i>Cuon</i> #2				
	<i>Cuon</i> -a- <i>java</i>	1866		van Lidith de Jeude	
	<i>Cuon</i> -a-sib		1837		Musee de St. Petersbourg

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Length mandible a-b	Alveolar length			Diastema length			Mental foramina			Incisors width mandible			Height h-h'			
		c-b	P1-M2	P4-M1-M2 C-P1	P2-P3 & P3-P4	middle	posterior	P2 anterior P3	P2	P3	crowded	10,46	11,43	20,22	20,31	18,69	17,47
Canidae material	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	123,98	120,37	60,15	35,97	27,05	1,79	yes									
	<i>Cuon-b</i>																
	<i>Cuon-e</i>	127,35	125,92	59,05	37,65	27,35	2,60	x	P2	P3	crowded	11,57	11,25	21,95	20,87	19,04	17,70
	<i>Cuon-f</i>	127,78	127,04	63,50	40,08	29,53	2,93	x	P2	P3	crowded	10,99	11,03	21,69	21,05	20,34	19,27
	<i>Cuon-g</i>	130,65	128,65	-	37,25	27,69	6,73	yes +	P2 posterior	P3 posterior	crowded	11,48	11,27	22,27	21,37	18,89	18,63
	<i>Cuon-h</i>	118,28	118,82	58,03	35,92	26,43	3,17	yes	P2	P3	crowded	9,44	9,47	19,34	19,44	17,46	16,32
	<i>Cuon-j</i>	134,03	130,63	65,74	38,78	28,40	x	yes	P2	P3	crowded	11,31	11,76	23,22	21,38	19,86	16,75
n	27	27	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	27	27	27	27	27	
x	128,47	126,30	61,37	38,27	28,19	3,10						11,2	11,4	22,23	21,11	19,38	18,35
SD	7,27	6,86	3,49	2,04	1,50	1,10						0,86	0,72	1,14	1,17	2,07	2,06
MIN	109,23	107,20	51,32	32,64	23,51	1,79						9,44	9,47	19,34	19,26	15,35	14,70
MAX	148,34	142,95	68,65	42,67	31,37	6,73						14,4	12,9	25,10	24,04	27,41	26,75
SR MIN	108,25	106,22	51,14	32,46	23,33	1,61						9,30	8,83	19,06	18,98	15,07	14,42
SR MAX	149,32	143,93	68,83	42,85	31,55	6,91						14,5	13,5	25,38	24,32	27,69	27,03
PR MIN	113,92	112,58	54,39	34,19	25,20	0,89						9,43	9,96	19,95	18,77	15,25	14,23
PR MAX	143,01	140,01	68,36	42,34	31,19	5,31						12,9	12,8	24,51	23,45	23,51	22,48

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Height <i>h-h'</i>	Distance		Coronoid angle (°)	Aboral border ramus	Anterior border coronoid process	Angular Line k	Dental formula	typical of: formula	(mandibular) missing teeth (diast.)
		P2	P1							
Canidae material	reg. no.									
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<i>Cuon-b</i>	18,58	17,18	37,57	53,24	110	rear	thick	angular	<i>Cuon</i>
Recent	<i>Cuon-e</i>	19,37	19,57	39,79	55,77	106	vertical	average	angular	<i>Cuon</i>
	<i>Cuon-f</i>	20,55	20,47	42,01	53,76	103	front	average	angular	<i>Cuon</i>
	<i>Cuon-g</i>	18,44	17,62	40,15	55,25	105	vertical	average	angular	<i>Cuon</i>
	<i>Cuon-h</i>	16,63	17,08	38,45	52,05	105	front	average	angular	<i>Cuon</i>
	<i>Cuon-j</i>	18,97	18,16	43,90	56,97	104	vertical	thick	angular	<i>Cuon</i>
n		27	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
x		19,33	18,98	40,67	55,21	106				n/a
SD		1,82	1,42	2,72	3,59	2,29				
MIN		13,77	14,58	32,77	46,66	102				
MAX		24,61	21,78	48,14	65,47	111				
SR MIN		13,49	14,30	31,57	44,83	99				
SR MAX		24,89	22,06	49,34	67,30	114				
PR MIN		15,68	16,13	35,23	48,04	102				
PR MAX		22,98	21,82	46,10	62,38	111				

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters		Canidae material	reg. no.	missing teeth (alv.)	M3				Height crown				Length				Breadth			
					P1	P4	M1	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M1	M2	M1	M2	M1	M2		
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<i>Cuon</i> -b	all I inf., R C inf., R P1 inf., L&R M2 sup., R P1-P3 sup., R I3 sup., R I1 sup., all L I sup., L C sup., Ix	-	8,13	11,45	19,64	6,39	6,98	5,33											
Recent	<i>Cuon</i> -e	all I sup.	x	6,04	7,47	11,82	19,62	6,94	6,77	5,59										
	<i>Cuon</i> -f	n/a		x	5,71	8,83	12,54	21,61	7,18	7,84	6,16									
	<i>Cuon</i> -g	R I2 inf.		x	6,22	7,90	12,02	20,36	6,53	7,54	5,71									
	<i>Cuon</i> -h	n/a		x	6,35	7,59	10,85	18,70	6,45	6,81	5,75									
	<i>Cuon</i> -j	L P3 inf.		x	-	8,81	11,85	20,30	7,11	7,55	5,96									
n		n/a			27	22	27	27	26	27	26	27	26	27	26	27	26	27		
x					5,47	8,29	12,21	20,49	7,04	7,50	5,85									
SD					0,60	0,55	0,67	0,90	0,80	0,45	0,38									
MIN					4,10	7,29	10,85	18,70	4,64	6,77	4,71									
MAX					6,35	9,07	13,84	22,10	9,13	8,64	6,37									
SR MIN					3,96	7,15	10,71	17,86	3,80	6,55	4,49									
SR MAX					6,49	9,21	13,98	22,94	9,97	8,86	6,59									
PR MIN					4,27	7,20	10,86	18,69	5,43	6,61	5,10									
PR MAX					6,67	9,39	13,56	22,28	8,64	8,40	6,60									

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Cusps reg. no.	P1		P2		P3		P4	
		protoconid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	mesial	protoconid	metastyloid	distal
Canidae material	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	-	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	cingulum	mesial
	<i>Cuon-b</i>	pointy	x	yes	x	x	yes	x	protoconid metastyloid distal
Recent	<i>Cuon-e</i>	pointy	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	parastyloid	yes
	<i>Cuon-f</i>	pointy	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	parastyloid	yes
	<i>Cuon-g</i>	-	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	parastyloid	yes
	<i>Cuon-h</i>	pointy	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	parastyloid	yes
	<i>Cuon-j</i>	-	x	yes	x	cingulum	yes	metaconulid	mesial
n		21	26	26	26	26	26	27	27
x									
SD									
MIN									
MAX									
SR MIN									
SR MAX									
PR MIN									
PR MAX									

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Canidae material	reg. no.	Parameters				M1				M2				
		trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: paraconid	trigonid: metaconid	trigonid: hypoconid	talonid: protoconid	talonid: metaconid	talonid: entoconid	trigonid: protoconid	trigonid: metaconid	trigonid: entoconid	talonid: protoconid	talonid: hypoconid	talonid: entoconid
<i>Cuon alpinus</i>														
Recent														
	<i>Cuon-b</i>	yes	yes	x	yes	x	yes	x	centered	no	flat	no		
	<i>Cuon-e</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge	yes	yes	flat	no		
	<i>Cuon-f</i>	yes	yes	yes weak	yes	yes	yes	edge	centered	no	flat	no		
	<i>Cuon-g</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	edge	centered	no	flat	no		
	<i>Cuon-h</i>	yes	yes	x	yes	x	yes	x	yes	no	flat	no		
	<i>Cuon-j</i>	yes	yes	x	yes	x	yes	x	centered	no	flat	no		
n		27	27	27	27	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
x														
SD														
MIN														
MAX														
SR MIN														
SR MAX														
PR MIN														
PR MAX														

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Parameters	Material reg. no.	Date	Material description		Donated by
			Ingekomen	Legit	
Canidae material	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>				
	<i>Cuon-b</i>				Kuhl en Van Hasselt
Recent	<i>Cuon-e</i>				
	<i>Cuon-f</i>				Kuhl en Van Hasselt
	<i>Cuon-g</i>				
	<i>Cuon-h</i>				De la Société des Naturalistes à Java
	<i>Cuon-j</i>	07-1888			
n					
x					
SD					
MIN					
MAX					
SR MIN					
SR MAX					
PR MIN					
PR MAX					

Appendix XIII: Complete original dataset

Legend (see also appendices III, IV and VI)	
Canidae material	the 13 fossil North Sea specimens (Canidae indet.) and the three comparative (sub)species, including indication which specimens are fossil and which recent;
Reg. no.	registration number and category number (a-m), the two red dog specimens are the interesting dogs from 4.4.1.1;
Statistics:	
n	sample size: the amount of specimens that was measured for that comparative (sub)species for that specific parameter (see also box VI.1);
x	sample mean: the mean value for that comparative (sub)species for that specific parameter (see also box VI.1);
SD	standard deviation: the amount of variation in that comparative (sub)species for that specific parameter (STDEV, box VI.1);
MIN and MAX	minimum and maximum: the smallest respectively largest value that was measured on a specimen of that comparative (sub)species for that specific parameter;
SR MIN and MAX	sample range MIN and MAX indicate the entire range of values for that specific parameter that was encountered in the samples of the comparative material including the effect of the measuring error (2.2.3);
PR MIN and MAX	population range MIN and MAX indicate the range of values for that specific parameter in which 95% of all specimens of the entire natural populations of the comparative material lies (2.2.4);
Parameters	the 21 parameters that were measured on all 100 Canidae specimens. For a detailed description of the parameters and the different options that were recorded for the parameters, see appendix IV. All parameters are in mm except the coronoid angle, which is in °. Parameters are ordered per section (box 2.1);
<i>italic text</i>	indicates that specimens were measured with the analogue caliper (2.2.2);
*	indicates that the value is an estimate and not the original value of the specimen for that parameter (2.2.2);
n/a	not applicable;
L and R	left and right (missing teeth);
-	this parameter could not be measured for this specimen due to erosion, no information available;
x	this feature is not present in this specimen for this parameter;
Material description	Remaining information (if present) of all specimens that was not included in appendix II (2.1).