A P P E N D I X

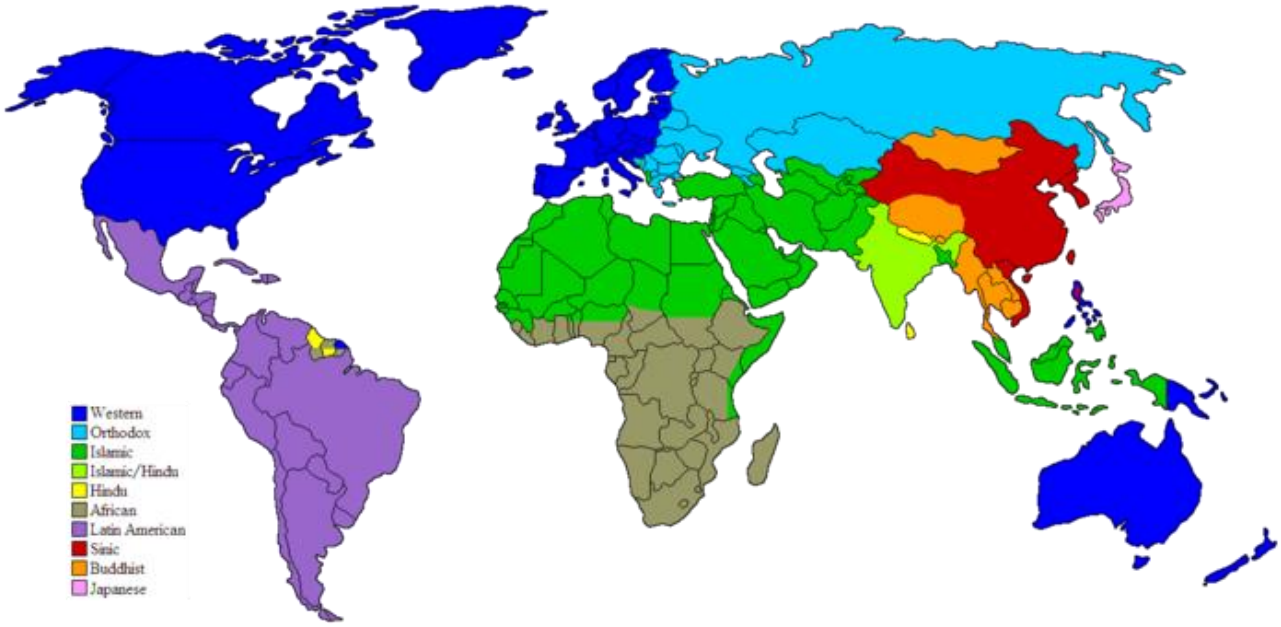
Figure .1. ……Huntington's World Civilization Map…….**2**

Figure .2. …….A chart of UNESCO's 6 Cultural Conventions…….……..…**3**

Figure .3. …….Replica of Palmyra's Arch of Triumph……....**4**
Figure .3.(1)……The Original Arch of Triumph (Palmyra)……**4**
Figure .3.(2)……The Destroyed Arch of Triumph (Palmyra)……...…...**4**

Figure .1.

Huntington's Civilizations Map



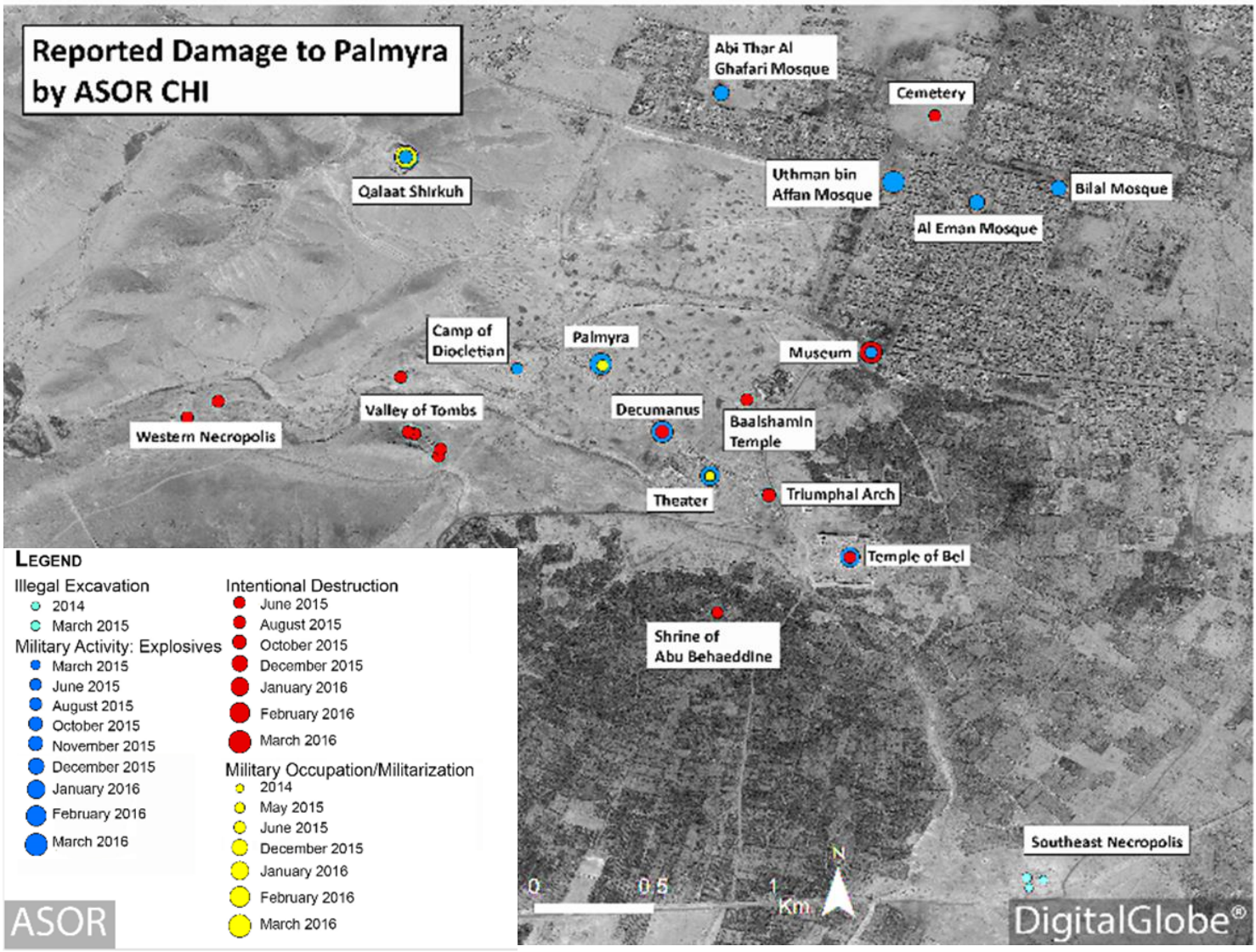
Map: Obtained THE WORLD OF CIVILIZATIONS: POST-1990 scanned image Archived March 12, 2007, at the Wayback Machine.[1]

Shows: Huntington's *eight* civilizations. The green represents the Islamic civilization and the dark blue represents the Western civilization.[2]

[1] THE WORLD OF CIVILIZATIONS: POST-1990 scanned image Archived March 12, 2007, at the Wayback Machine.
[2] Huntington (*1996*)

Figure .2.

A Map of Palmyra



Map: Obtained ASOR *'Special Report: The Recapture of Palmyra'* Map compiled by Susan Penacho (DigitalGlobe; March 30)[3]

Shows: The monuments destroyed in Palmyra, their dates and whether they were destroyed by military activities or through intentional acts

[3]ASOR: 'Special Report: The Recapture of Palmyra' Available online http://www.asor-syrianheritage.org/4290-2/ [Acsessed:27.05.2017]

Figure .3.

A table to show the "Core States" of both the *West* and *Islamic* Civilizations and the ratification of the 6 UNESCO cultural conventions

	UNESCO 6 Cultural Conventions:					
	1954: Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict & **1999:** Second Protocol	**1970:** Fighting against the illicit trafficking of cultural property	**1972:** Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage	**2001:** Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage	**2003:** Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage	**2005:** Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions
WESTERN	***Ratification* (Year)***					
U.S.[4]	**2009 ---------- X**	**1983**	**1973**	**X**	**X**	**X**
U.K.[5]	**X**	**2002**	**1984**	**X**	**X**	**2007**
Germany[6]	**2009 ---------- 2009**	**2007**	**1976**	**X**	**2013**	**2007**
France[7]	**1954 ---------- 2017**	**1997**	**1975**	**2013**	**2006**	**2006**
ISLAMIC	***Ratification* (Year)***					
Iran[8]	**1959 ---------- 2005**	**1975**	**1975**	**2009**	**2006**	**X**
Syria[9]	**1958 --------- X**	**1975**	**1975**	**X**	**2005**	**2008**

Table: A chart to show the *"Core States"* of Western and Islamic Civilization and whether they have ratified the *6 UNESCO Cultural Conventions*

Shows: The *"core states"* of the Islamic and Western civilization have ratified and which of *UNESCO's 6 Cultural Conventions*

Key

X = *Not Ratified*

***Ratification = International act where state indicates its consent to be bound to a treaty**[10]*

[4] *United States of America: Ratified Conventions* (n.d.). *Ratified and Non-Ratified Conventions by Country*. [online] Unesco.org. Available at: http://www.unesco.org/eri/la/conventions_by_country.asp?contr=US&language=E&typeconv=1 [Accessed 19 Apr. 2017].

[5] *United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: Ratified* Conventions (n.d.). *Ratified and Non-Ratified Conventions by Country.* [online] Unesco.org. Available at: http://www.unesco.org/eri/la/conventions_by_country.asp?contr=GB&language=E&typeconv=1 [Accessed 19 Apr. 2017].

[6] *Germany: Ratified Conventions* (n.d.). *Ratified and Non-Ratified Conventions by Country.* [online] Unesco.org. Available at: http://www.unesco.org/eri/la/conventions_by_country.asp?contr=DE&language=E&typeconv=1 [Accessed 19 Apr. 2017].

[7] *France: Ratified Conventions* (n.d.*). Ratified and Non-Ratified Conventions by Country*. [online] Unesco.org. Available at: http://www.unesco.org/eri/la/conventions_by_country.asp?contr=FR&language=E&typeconv=1 [Accessed 19 Apr. 2017].

[8] *Iran (Islamic Republic of): Ratified* Conventions (n.d.). *Ratified and Non-Ratified Conventions by Country.* [online] Unesco.org Available at: http://www.unesco.org/eri/la/conventions_by_country.asp?contr=IR&language=E&typeconv=1 [Accessed 19 Apr. 2017].

[9] *Syrian Arab Republic: Ratified Conventions* (*n.d)* http://www.unesco.org/eri/la/conventions_by_country.asp?language=E&contr=SY&typeconv=1 [Acsessed:27.05.2017]

[10] UN guide to signature, ratification and accession of treaties (n.d) http://ask.un.org/faq/14594 [Accessed: 24.04.2017]

Figure.3.

Replica of Palmyra's Arch of Triumph

Picture: Obtained from the Institute for Digital Archaeology (IDA)[11]

Shows: The replica of the Arch of Triumph from the ancient city of Palmyra

Figure .3.(1)

Picture: Obtained from UNESCO[12]

Shows: Palmyra arch of triumph before ISIS attack

Figure .3. (2)

Picture: Obtained from ASOR[13]

Shows: Palmyra arch after ISIS attack

[11]Picture: Institute for Digital Archaeology. Available Online at: http://digitalarchaeology.org.uk/media/ [Acsessed:22.04.2017]

[12] Picture: UNESCO. Available Online at: http://en.unesco.org/news/director-general-condemns-destruction-arch-triumph-palmyra-extremists-are-terrified-history [Acsessed:22.04.2017]

[13]Picture: ASOR 'Special Report: The Recapture of Plamyra' http://www.asor-syrianheritage.org/4290-2/ [Accsessed:27.05.2017]